



PROFIBUS DP



PROFIBUS DP the fastest field bus system





PC versus PLC



What a PC based system needs to support on PROFIBUS?

- ≡ detailed diagnostic
- ≡ sync and freeze
- ≡ fail safe
- ≡ data formats and data consistency
- ≡ DP extended functions
- ≡ deterministic (repeatable cycles)
- ≡ control over the network and the application



DP details



≡ class 1 master -

- 🌐 central controller which exchanges data with the connected I/O devices (slaves)
- 🌐 determines the baudrate
- 🌐 handles the Token
- 🌐 several class1 masters are permitted, typical devices are PLC, PC

≡ class 2 master -

- 🌐 diagnostic and startup tool, typically a configuration tool
- 🌐 can control one slave at a time

≡ slave station -

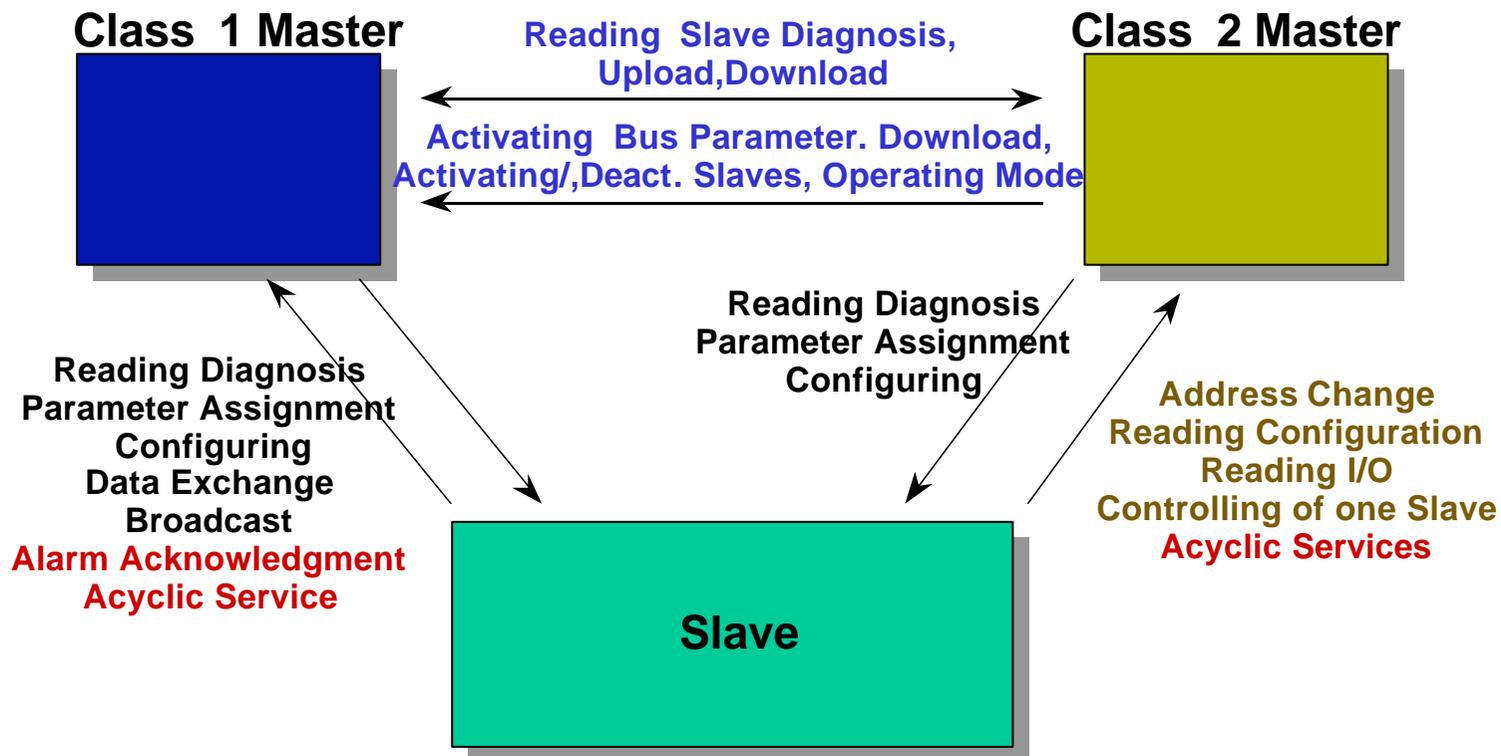
- 🌐 passive station which acknowledges messages or answers per request



DP details



≡ master- master, master- slave communication



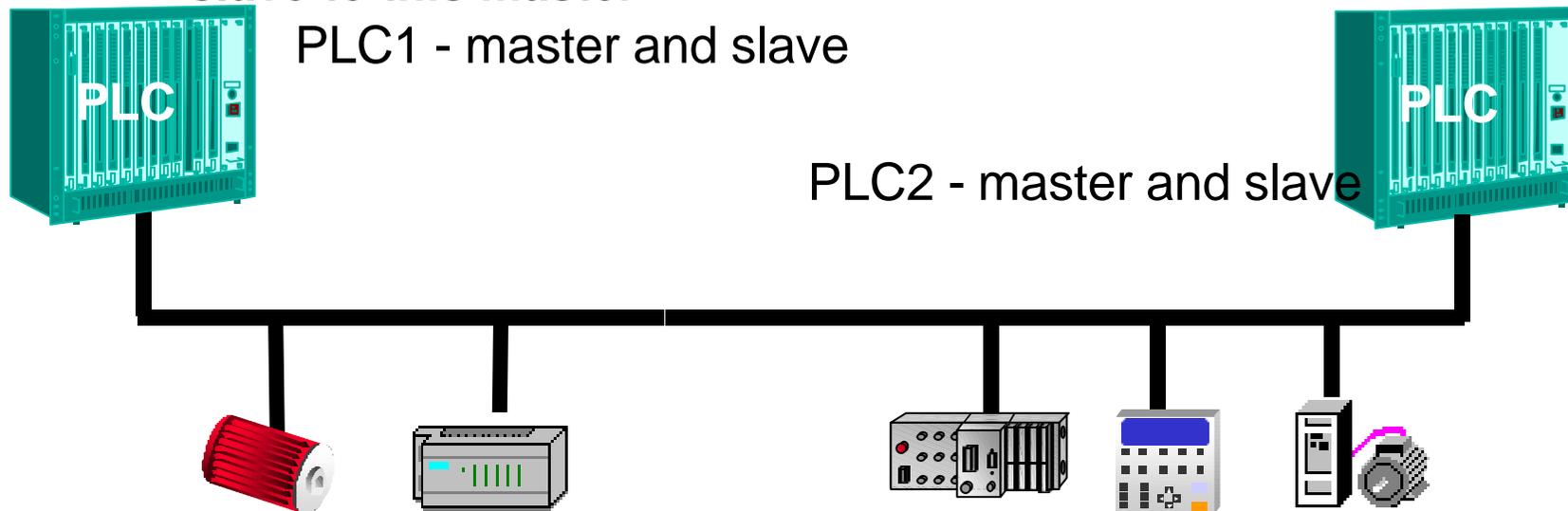
a device can consist of multiple functions, e.g... class1 and class2, class1 and slave



DP details



- ≡ A device can consist of multiple functions, e.g.. class1 and class2, class1 and slave, which allows:
 - 🌐 a simple master master communication via the master - slave combination
 - 🌐 whenever one master has the token the other PLC can be a slave to this master

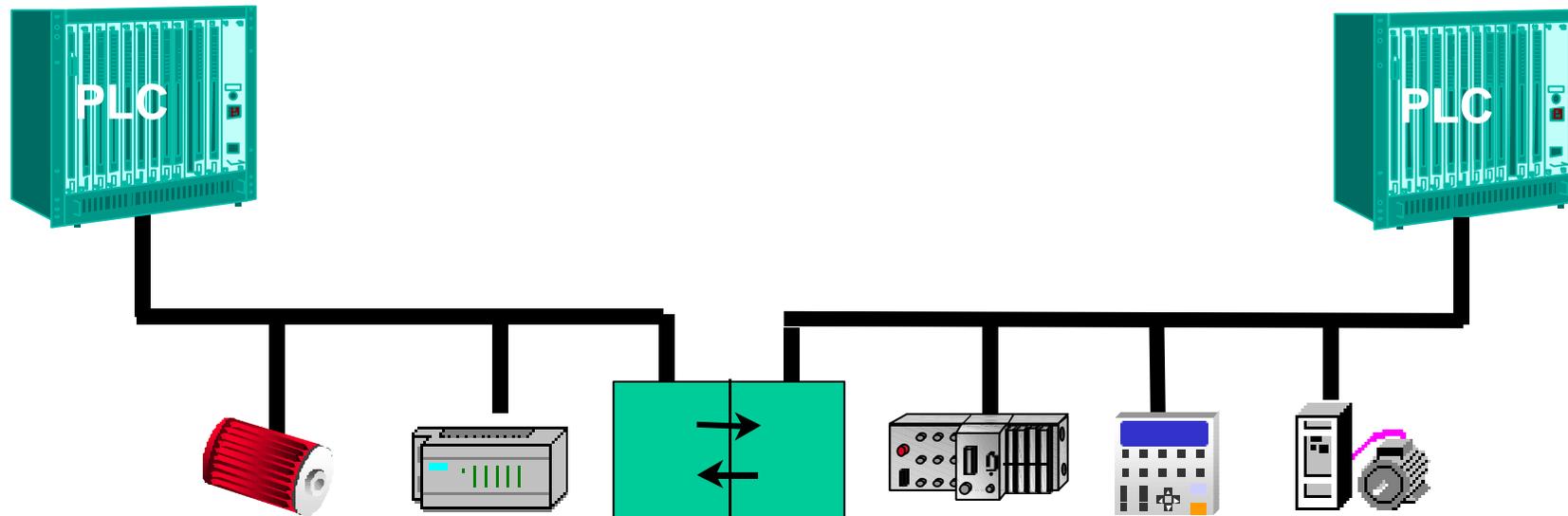




DP details



- ≡ **Master - Master communication by using a DP-DP gateway**
 - 🌐 **combination of two mono master systems**
 - 🌐 **simple data exchange between the two masters up to 244 byte**

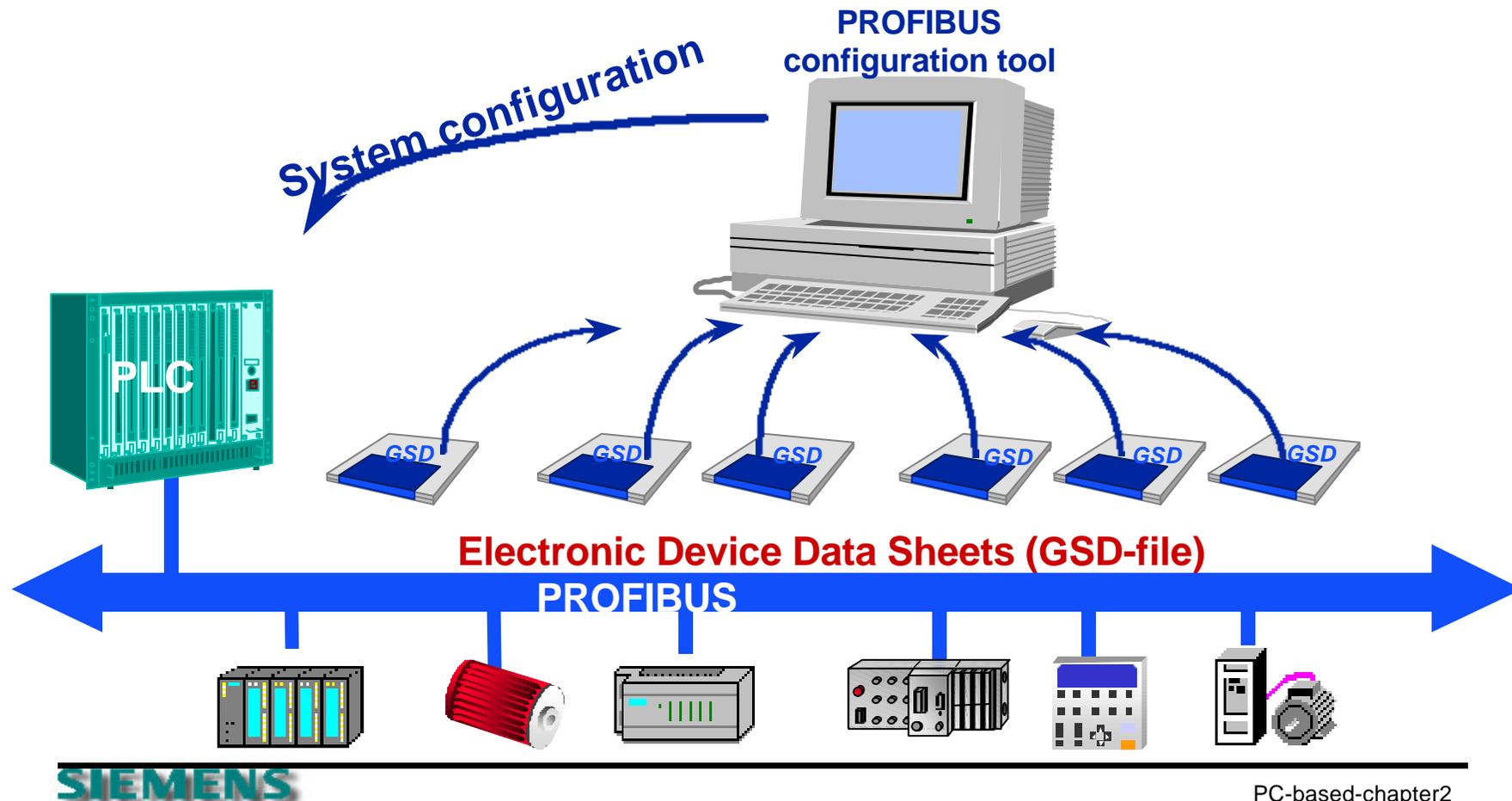




Interoperability



≡ Open Configuration permits Plug and Play





device description



≡ GSD file

- 🌐 **each slave or master class 1 device on PROFIBUS DP needs to have a device description file, the characteristic of each PROFIBUS-DP device is described in the GSD-File**
- 🌐 **the GSD-file contains all device specific parameters e.g.:**
 - ✂ **Supported Baudrate**
 - ✂ **Supported Message Length**
 - ✂ **Number of input / output data**
 - ✂ **Meaning of diagnostic messages**
 - ✂ **Options for modular devices e.g.. which are available**
- 🌐 **text file (ASCII-format)**
- 🌐 **each configuration tool relates to the GSD information**



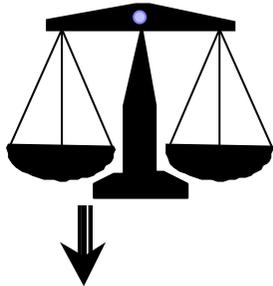
device description



- 🌐 **GSD-Files are created by the device vendors**
- 🌐 **the PROFIBUS Trade Organization provides an GSD-Editor which makes it very easy to create GSD-Files**
- 🌐 **the GSD-Editor contains a GSD-Checker which guarantees the conformance of the GSD-Files to the PROFIBUS standard**
- 🌐 **a library of GSD-Files will be provided at the PROFIBUS web page: <http://www.profibus.com>**



DP compared



Government - defines general rules
PTA - defines school relevant rules → Configuration tool
Parents - define kid related rules



Principal - responsible for the general rules and school specific rules → Master



Teacher with Anna and Frank → modular device



device description



#Profibus_DP	(M)
;<PRM-Text_Def_List>	(O)
PrmText =	
..	
EndPrmText	
;<Ext-User_Prm_Data_Def_List>	(O)
ExtUserPrmData =	
EndExtUserPrmData	
;<Unit_Definition_List>	(M)
GSD_Revision=1	
Vendor_Name=	
..	
.	
;<Slave specific data	(M)
Freeze_mode_supported=	
..	
;<User_Prm_data	
.	
;<Unit_diagnostic	
..	
;<Module_Definition_List	(M)
Module =	
.	
EndModule	

← Parameter text (O)

← ext. user parameter data (O)

← mandatory general data (M)

← generic slave data (M)

← device related slave data (O)

← I/O definition (M)



Device details

generic slave data



Freeze_Mode_supp=1

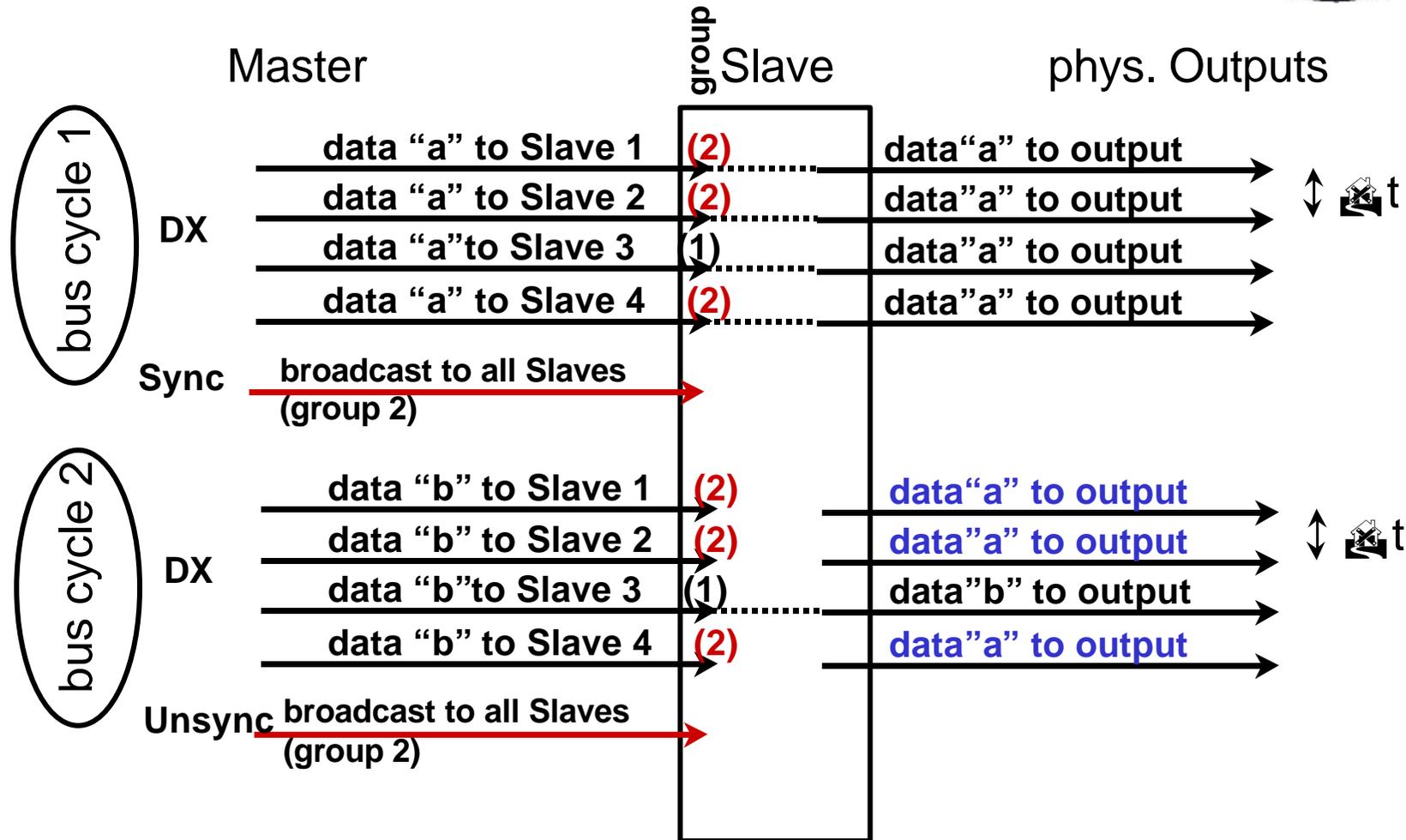
**synchronization of Input data
snap shot of Inputs**

Sync_Mode_supp=1

**synchronization of output data
e.g. drives start at the same moment**

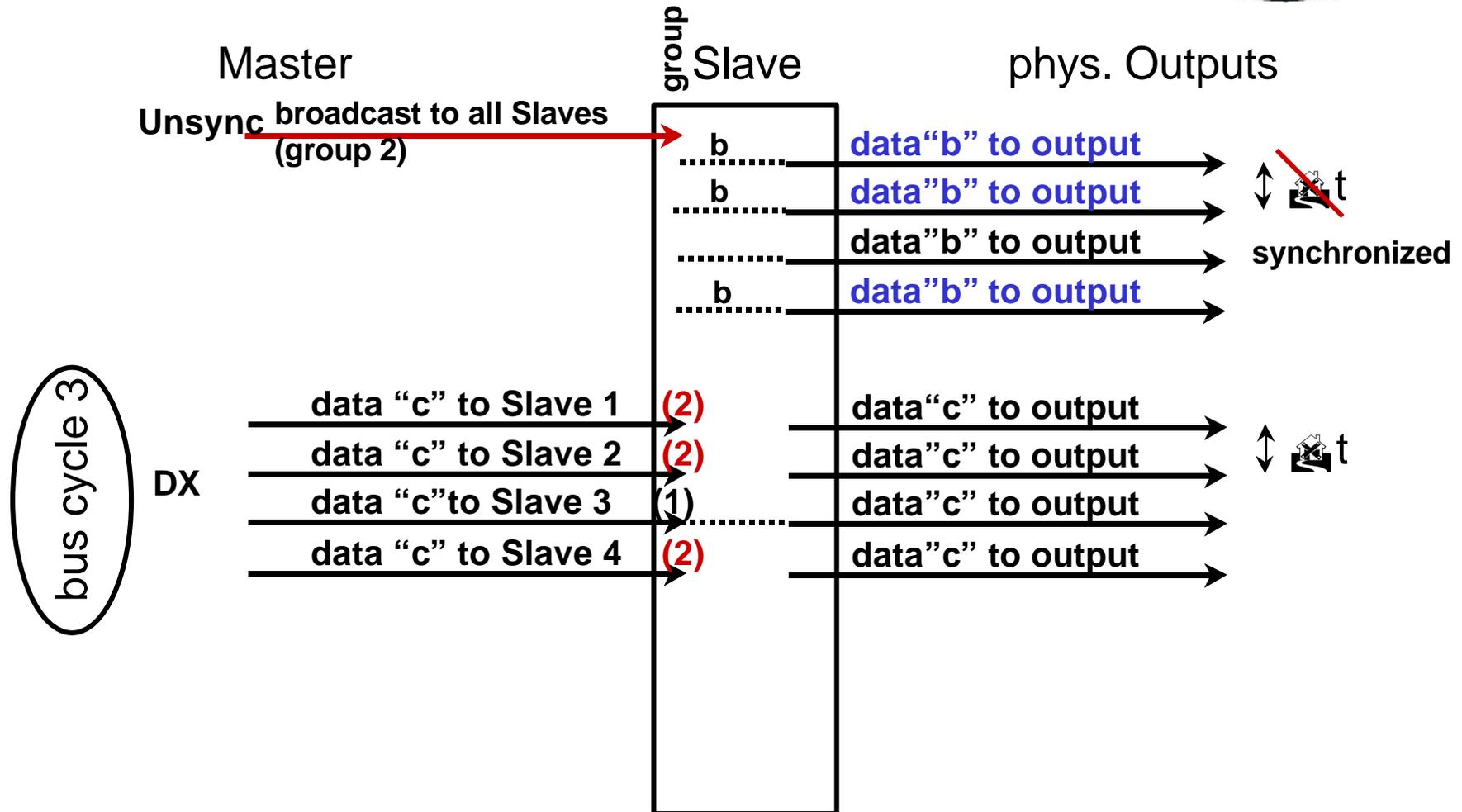
- ⊃ **A master should support Sync and Freeze functions**
- ⊃ **Sync and Freeze is application driven**
- ⊃ **The application interface needs to offer a capability for the user to activate this commands on application demand**
- ⊃ **Sync and Freeze commands are related to groups**

Sync and Freeze





Sync and Freeze





GSD details

generic slave data



Fail_Safe=1

- 1 means slave supports fail safe function indicates the behavior of the slave in case of a failure (interrupted communication, watchdog expired, the fail state is usually for outputs, in case of a fail safe device the device is either keeping the last value or is switching to a defined dummy value

	Parameter Name	Value
17	Lim:hold last value	No
17	Lim:dummy value output	Yes
17	Lim:diagnostic alarm enable	Yes
18	Lim:dummy value channel 0	1
18	Lim:dummy value channel 1	0
18	Lim:dummy value channel 2	1
18	Lim:dummy value channel 3	0
18	Lim:dummy value channel 4	1



make sure your selected PC interface supports this function



DP Master modes



- ⊃ **Each Master system has to have the following modes (based on the standard)**
- ⊃ **Off-line**
 - 🌐 **initial status, no communication**
- ⊃ **Stop**
 - 🌐 **Token exchange**
 - 🌐 **FDL requests**
 - 🌐 **class 2 communication**
 - 🌐 **no communication between the Master and Slaves**



DP Master modes



≡ Clear

- 🌐 Master parameterizes and configures the Slaves
- 🌐 switch to data exchange (with outputs = “0”)

≡ Operate

- 🌐 regular application driven communication

≡ a Master needs to allow the interface to control the different modes



Master control



≡ Application control:

- 🌐 Watchdog between master interface and application

≡ Bus control:

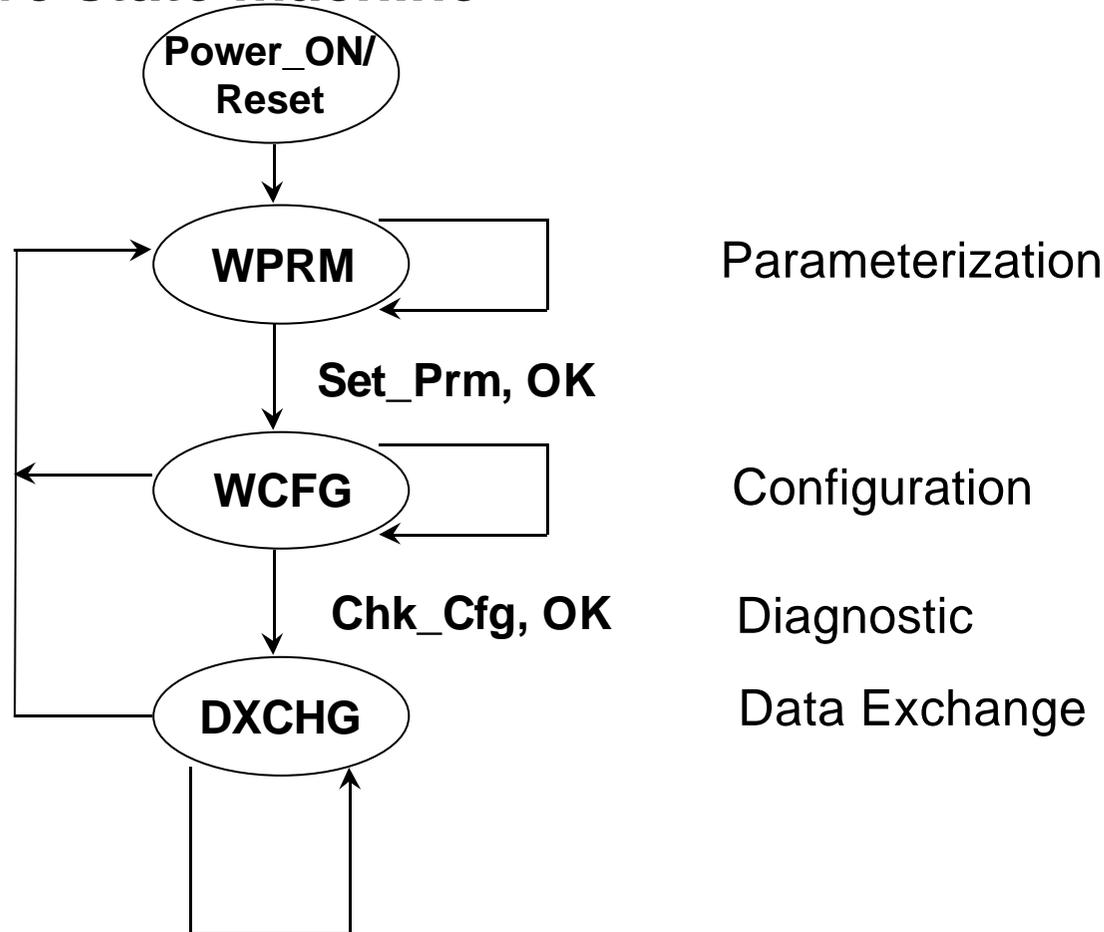
- 🌐 AUTOCLEAR - in case of failures on the bus
- 🌐 or application driven



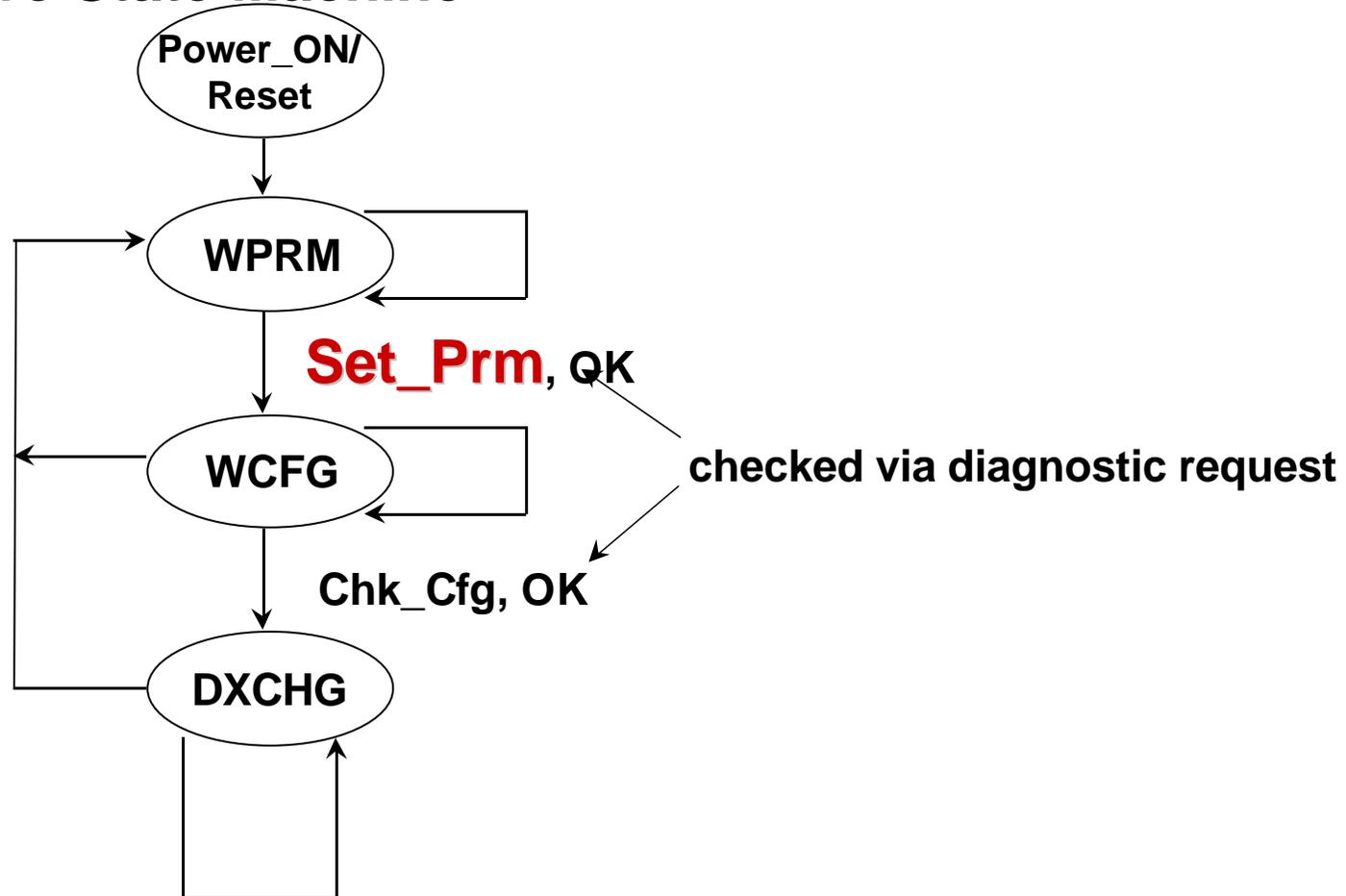
DP-Master/Slave Interactions



≡ Slave state machine



Slave State Machine





Parameterization



≡ Parameterization

- 🌐 parameterization will be sent once after Power On or Reset
- 🌐 first 7 bytes are mandatory for every Slave
- 🌐 mandatory parameterization consists of:
 - ⚡ Response Monitoring Time
 - ⚡ T_{SDR} Time for Master/Slave Timing
 - ⚡ Freeze / Sync Mode
 - ⚡ Lock or Unlock Slave for This Master
 - ⚡ Assignment of Group Allocation(Group Ident Number)
 - ⚡ Master Address
 - ⚡ Ident Number
- 🌐 Slave response with short acknowledge as confirmation

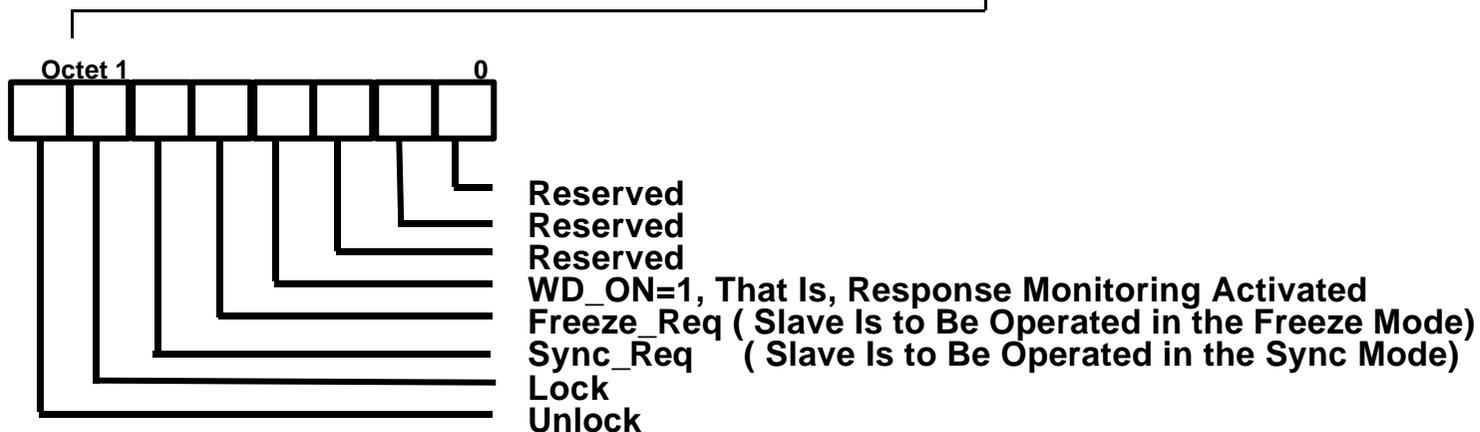


Parameterization



≡ Mandatory Parameterization

SD	LE	LER	SD	DA	SA	FC	DSAP	SSAP	DU..	FCS	ED
68H	x	x	x	8x	8x	x	61/3D	62/3E	X ..	x	16H



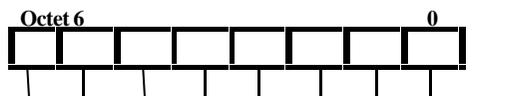
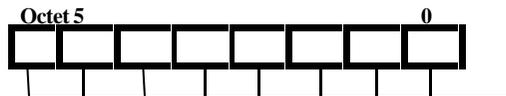
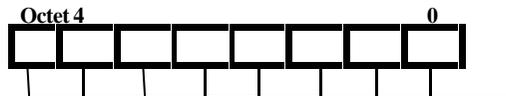
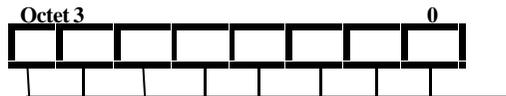
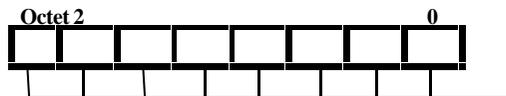
Lock	Unlock	Meaning
0	0	Min TSDR and Slave-Specific Diameters Are Allowed to Be Overwritten
0	1	DP-Slave Is Enabled for Other Masters
1	0	DP-Slave Is Disabled for Other Masters; All Parameters Are Picked Up
1	1	DP- Slave Is Enabled for Other Masters



Parameterization



Mandatory Parameterization(Cont'd)



WD_Fact_1

WD_Fact_2 $TWD (s) = 10ms * WD_Fact_1 * WD_Fact_2$

TSDR

Ident Number high

Ident Number low

Group_Ident



Parameterization



- ≡ **device related parameterization**
 - 🌐 **each device can use Octets 8 - 244 for device/module-related information**
 - 🌐 **can include startup information**
 - 🌐 **can be used for adjusting values or levels (takes the place of DIP switches)**



Parameterization

GSD information



PrmText=1	text reference 1, used for the configuration tool
Text(0)="disable" Text(1)="enable"	value means disable, value means enable
ExtUserPrmData=1 'Diag Alarm' Bit(5) 1 0-1	data reference 1, 1=default, range 0-1
Max_User_Prm_Data_Len=171 Ext_User_Prm_Data_Const(0)= \ 0x40,0x60,0x00	maximum user prm data with default of 3 bytes
Ext_User_Prm_Data_Ref(1)=1	byte 1 relates to data reference 1



Parameterization

GSD information



≡ GSD file parameterization information

🌐 just device related information

```
;Text Definition 1 for User_Prm_Data  
Prmtext=1  
Text(0)="disable"  
Text(1)="enable"  
Endprmtext  
; <Ext-User-Prm-Data-Def-List>  
Extuserprmdata=1 "Diagnostics Alarm"  
Bit(5) 1 0-1  
Prm_Text_Ref=1  
Endextuserprmdata  
; Userprmdata: Length and Preset:  
Max_User_Prm_Data_Len=171  
Ext_User_Prm_Data_Const(0)= \  
0X40,0x60,0x00  
Ext_User_Prm_Data_Ref(1)=1
```



Parameterization



Parameterize: ET 200M (IM153-1) #3 <>

	Parameter Name	Value
1	Diagnostics Alarm	enable
1	Process Alarm	enable
2	Analog-value format	
1	Start-up for ref./actual conf.	
1	module change during operation	

Diagnostics Alarm

disable
enable

Parameter Value: 1

OK
Cancel

OK
Cancel



Parameterization

GSD information



≡ GSD file parameterization information

🌐 module related information

```
PrmText=9
Text(0)="Deactivated"
Text(34)="Current          0..20 mA"
Text(35)="Current          4..20 mA"
EndPrmText
ExtUserPrmData=207 "Out:type/range channel 0"
BitArea(0-7) 35 000-035
Prm_Text_Ref=9
EndExtUserPrmData
Module="6ES7 332-5RD00-0AB0      2AO" 0x83,0x41,0x00,0x25,0xD8
Ext_Module_Prm_Data_Len=21
Ext_User_Prm_Data_Const(0)= \
0x15,0x5F,0x04,0x00,0x10,0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00,0x19,0x19,0x00,0x00,0x00, \
0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00
Ext_User_Prm_Data_Ref(9)=207
EndModule
```



Parameterization



Parameterize: ET 200M (IM153-1) #3 <>

	Parameter Name	Value
8	DuVal:hold last value chan 2	No
8	DuVal:hold last value chan 3	No
9	Out:type/range channel 0	Current 4..20 mA
10	Out:type/range channel 1	Current 4..20 mA
11	Out:type/range channel 2	
12	Out:type/range channel 3	
13	DuVal:value channel 0	
15	DuVal:value channel 1	

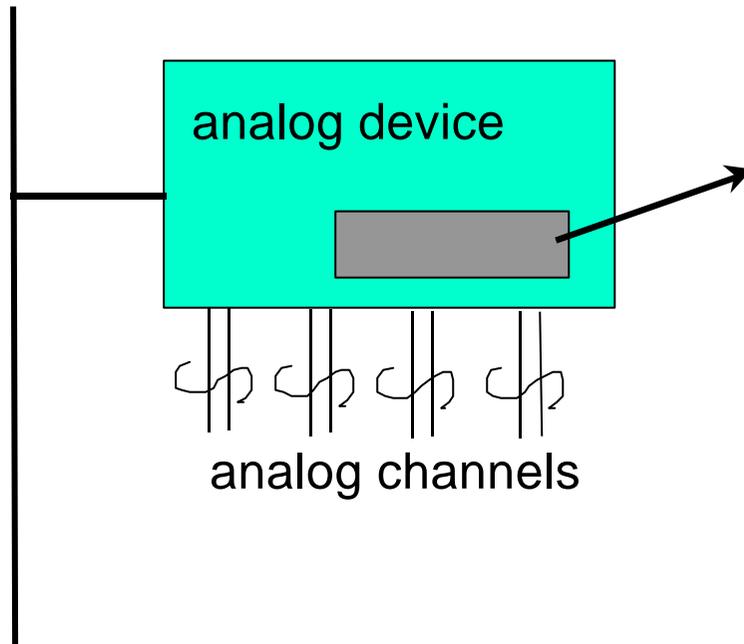
Out:type/range channel 0

Deactivated
Current 0..20 mA
Current 4..20 mA

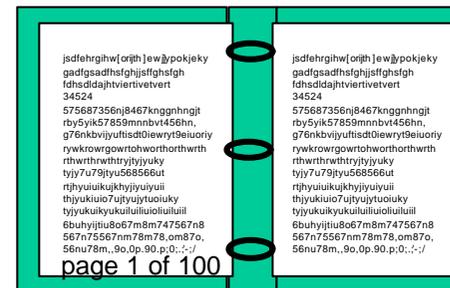
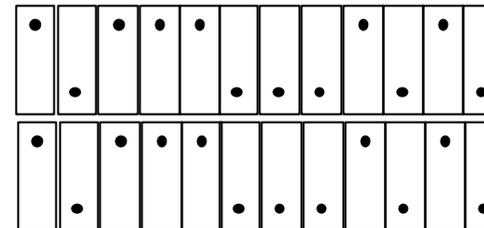
Parameter Value: 00100011

OK Cancel

≡ conventional way



DIP switches to determine the function per channel



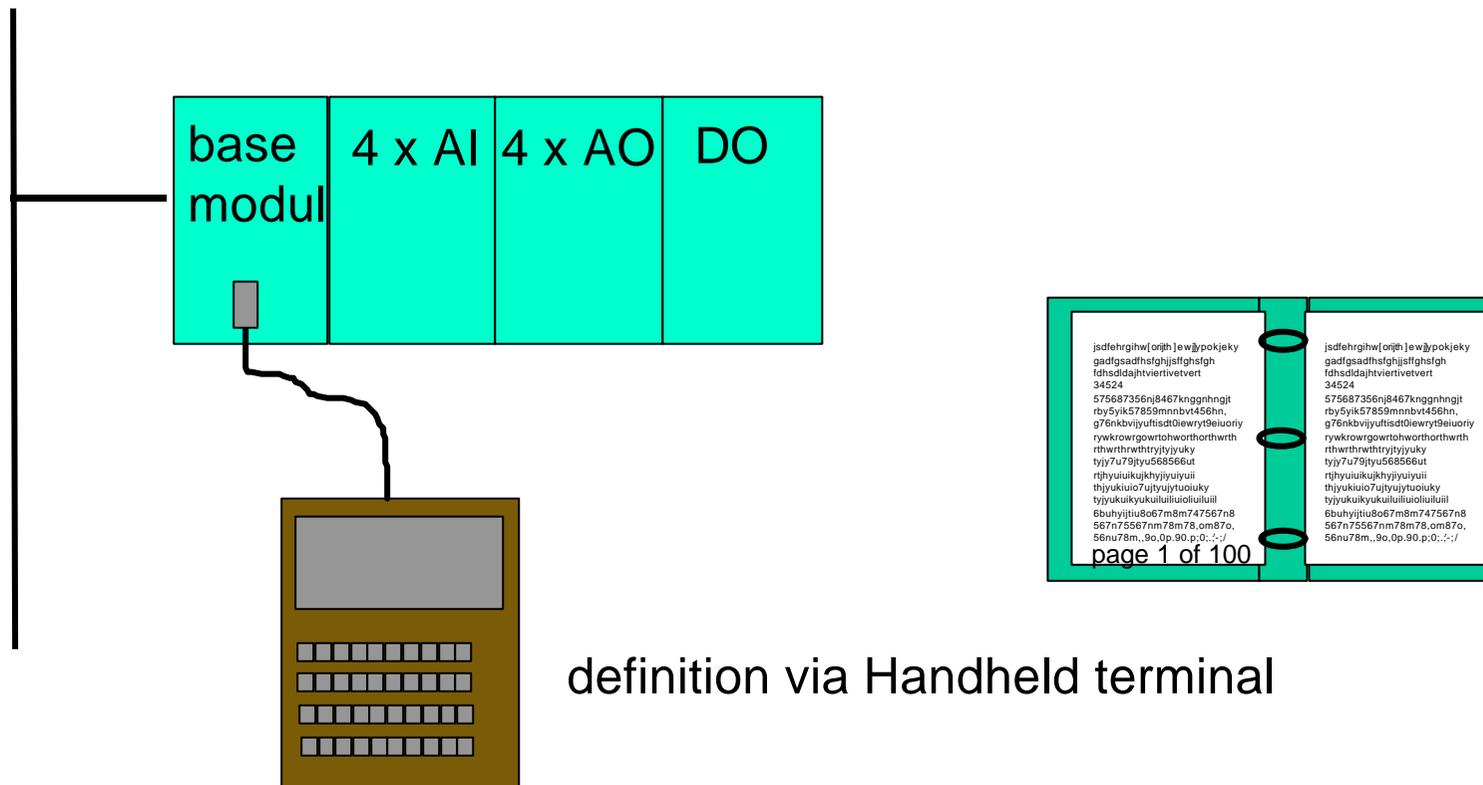
DIP switches are used, the user needs to open the device, needs tools to set the DIP switches and has to study a manual in order to set the DIP switches for the proper functions.



Parameterization



≡ conventional way with smarter devices



The handheld is still an additional tool you have to understand.



Parameterization



≡ with PROFIBUS

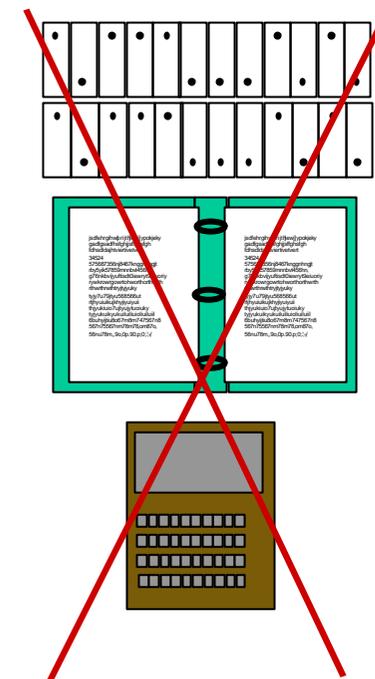
Parameterize: B-4AI-2 DP #3 <>

	Parameter Name	Value
9	Enable Wire Break CH 1	disable
9	Enable Wire Break CH 2	disable
9	Enable Wire Break CH 3	disable
17	Meas. Type / Meas. Range CH 0	Voltage +/- 5 V
18	Meas. Type / Meas. Range CH 1	Current +/- 20 mA
19	Meas. Type / Meas. Range CH 2	Voltage +/- 10 V
20	Meas. Type / Meas. Range CH 3	
2	Display Measured Value	

Meas. Type / Meas. Range CH 2

Channel Not Activated	
Voltage	+/- 10 V
Voltage	+/- 5 V
Voltage	+/- 2.5 V
Voltage	+/- 1.25 V
Current	+/- 20 mA

Parameter Value: 25

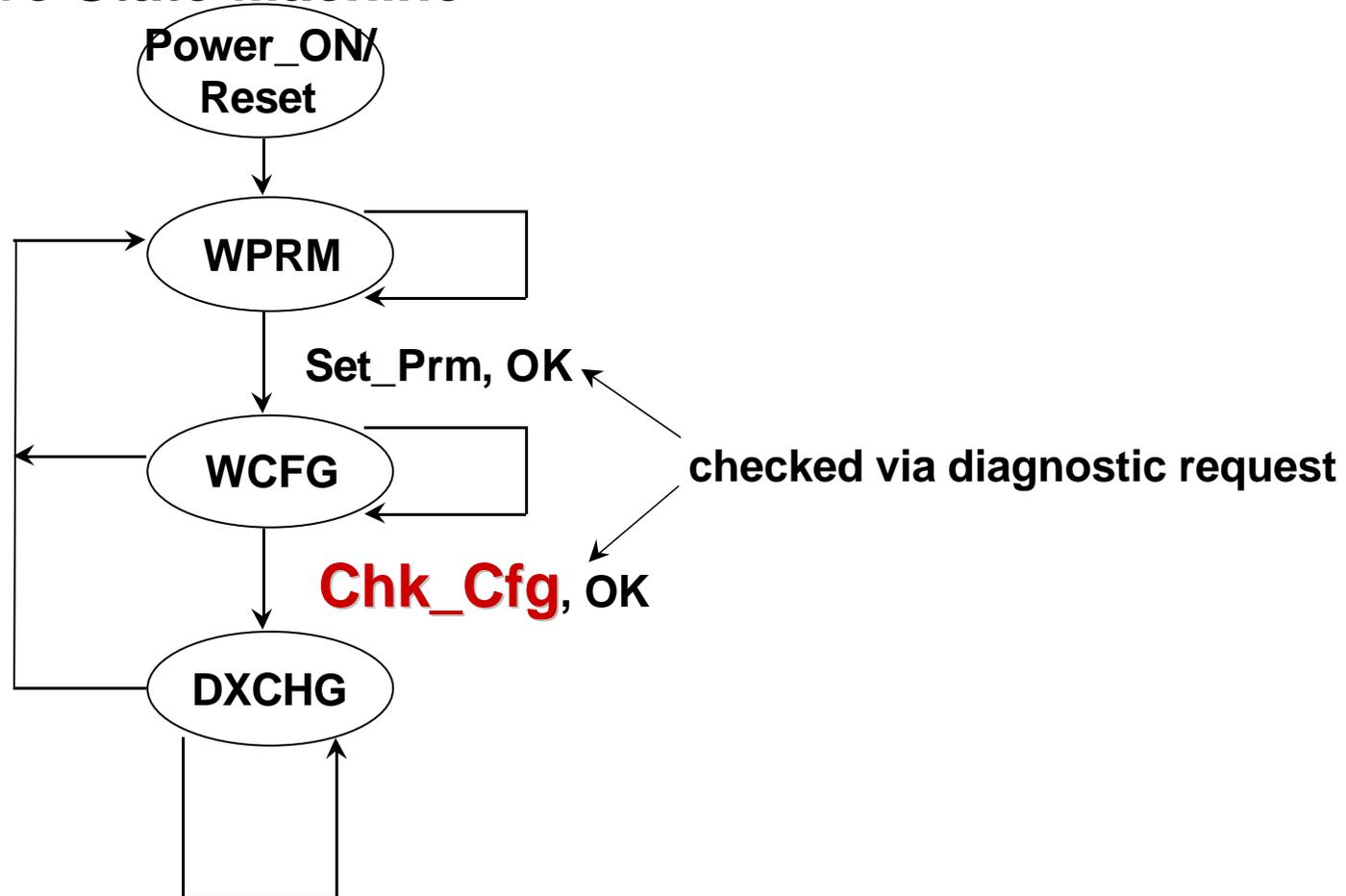


you get rid of the DIP switches or the handheld, the additional documentation and the endcustomer is defining every function in one tool.

 **!! the configuration tool of your selected master board needs to support this function**



Slave State Machine





Configuration



≡ Configuration

🌐 **Configuration will be sent once after power on or reset**

🐜 **Master sends configurations to Slaves**

- any device-specific configuration
- I/O configuration

🌐 **Slave response with short acknowledge as confirmation**

- 🐜 acknowledge configuration (Short Ack, E5h)
- 🐜 check configuration information for validity



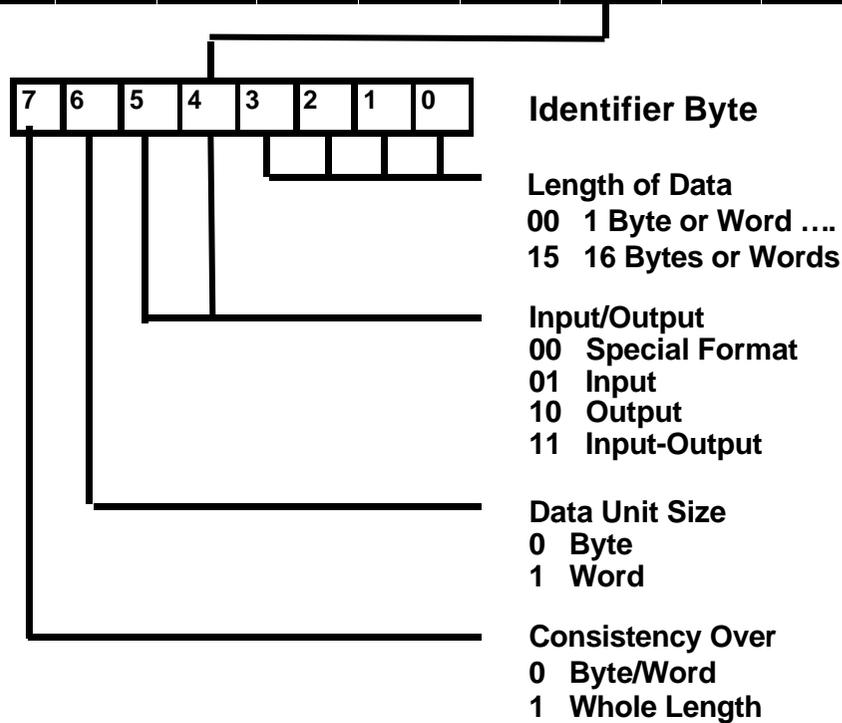
Configuration



≡ Configuration

SD	LE	LEr	SD	DA	SA	FC	DSAP	SSAP	DU..	FCS	ED
68H	x	x	x	8x	8x	x	62/3E	62/3E	x ..	x	16H

1. simple format



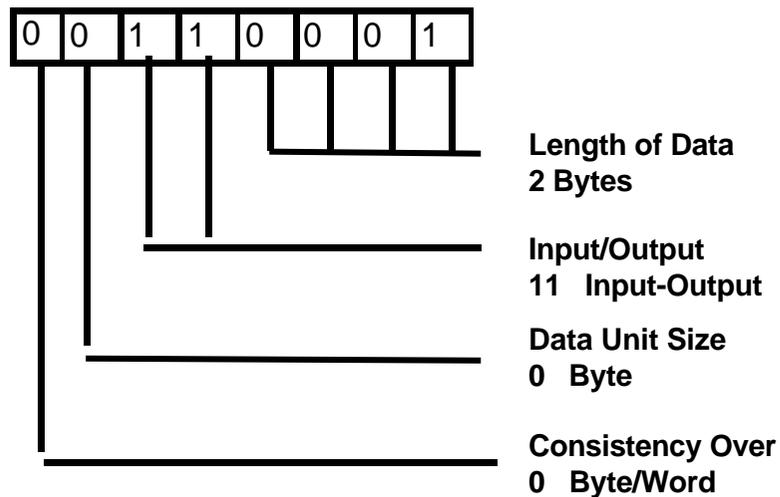


Configuration



≡ **simple format configuration**

🌐 **max. 16 discrete Input/16 discrete Output in one format**





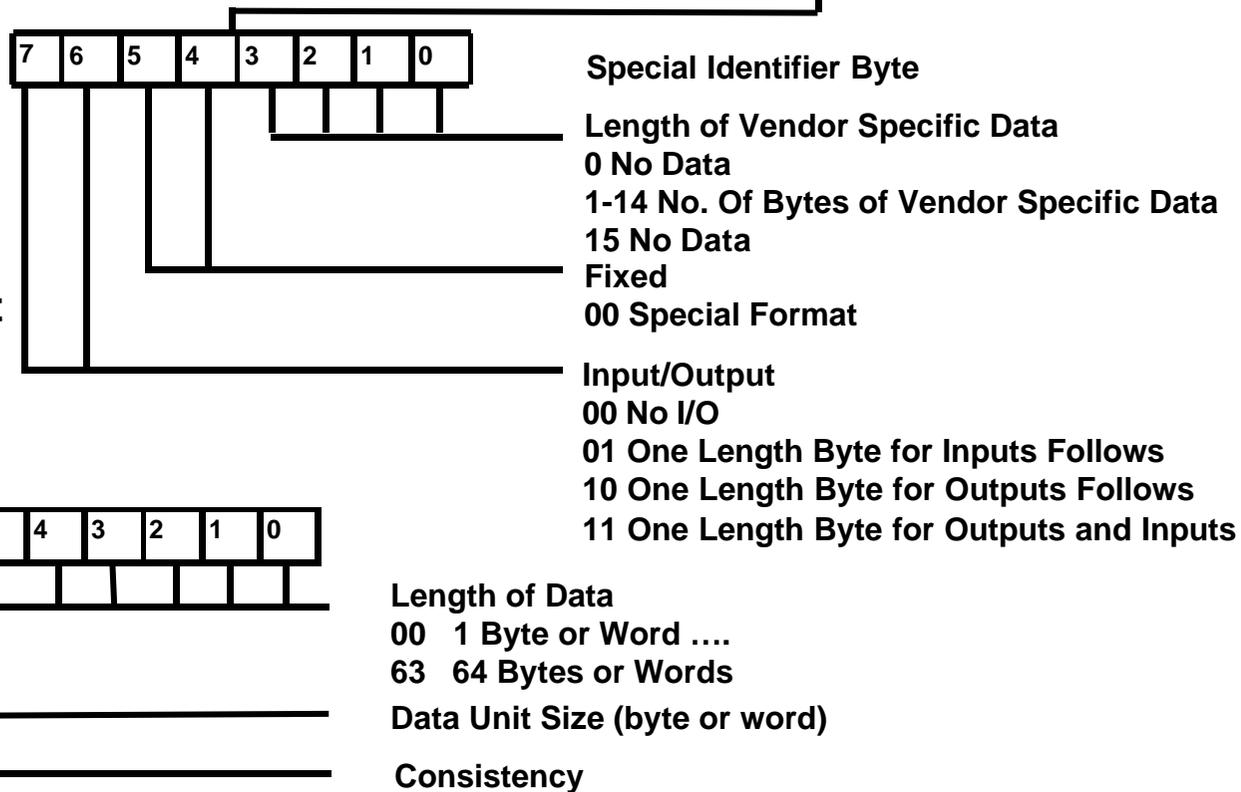
Configuration



≡ Configuration

SD	LE	LEr	SD	DA	SA	FC	DSAP	SSAP	DU..	FCS	ED
68H	x	x	x	8x	8x	x	62/3E	62/3E	x ..	x	16H

2. special format

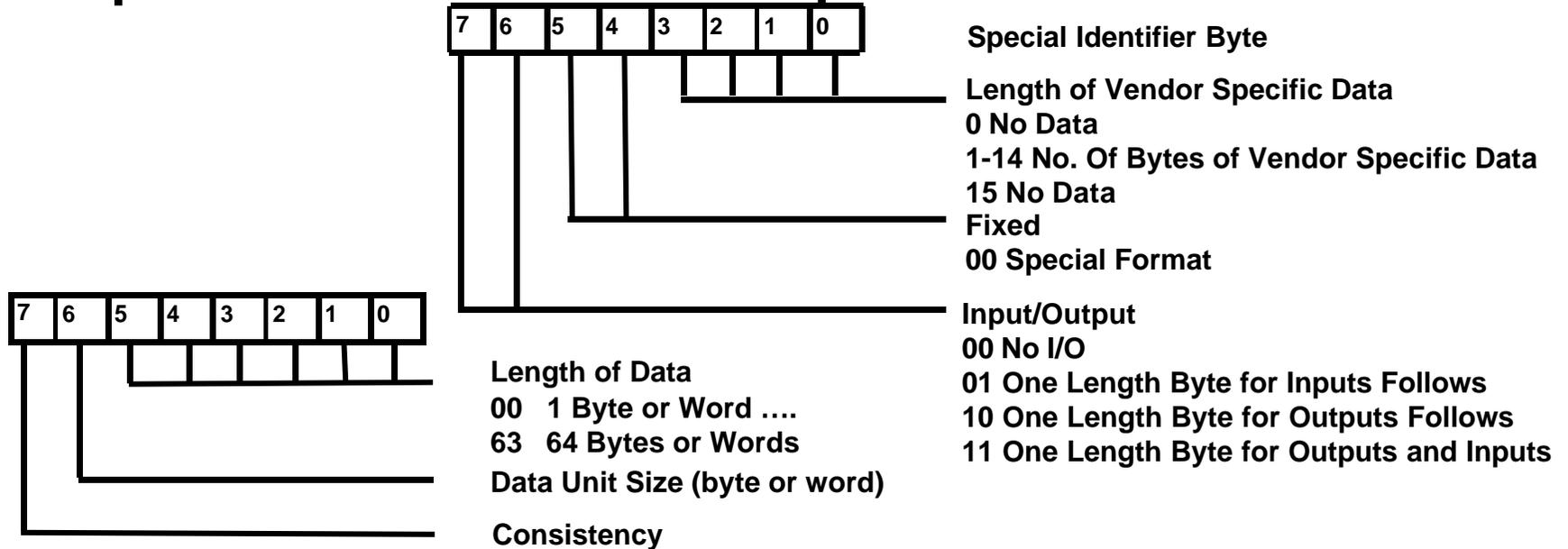




Configuration



≡ special format - no vendor specific information



1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0

- Output & Input Description Bytes Follow,
- No Vendor-Specific Information

1 1 0 0 0 0 0 1

- 2 Word Outputs, Consistent Over Whole

1 1 0 0 0 0 1 1

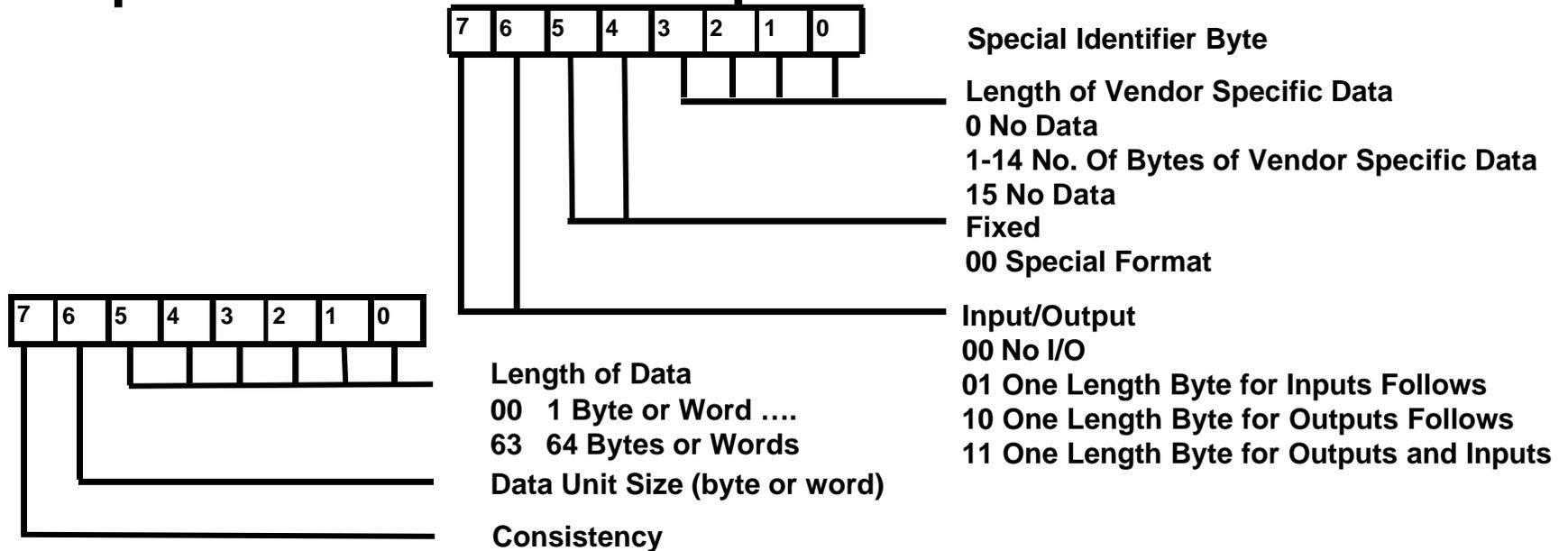
- 4 Word Inputs, Consistent Over Whole



Configuration



≡ special format - vendor specific information



1 0 0 0 0 0 0 1

•Output with 1 vendor specific byte

1 1 0 0 0 0 0 1

•2 Word Outputs, Consistent Over Whole

X X X X X X X X

•Device specific



Configuration

GSD information



**Module= ext”
0x04,0x00,0x00,0xAD,0xC4**

**module definition, text will be displayed
configuration definition (e.g. only
information)**

**Module= ext 0x22
EndModule**

**module definition, text will be displayed
defines simple format with 3 output bytes**

**Module= ext”
0x43,0x41,0x00,0x15,0xC3
Ext_Module_Prm_Data_Len=1
Ext_User_Prm_Data_Const(0)= \
0x15
Ext_User_Prm_Data_Ref(2)=237**

**module definition, text will be displayed
defines special format, 2 byte input and 3
byte additional information
including module related parameterization**



Configuration

GSD information



≡ GSD file configuration information

🌐 simple configuration information

Module = "1 Byte DI" 0x10

EndModule

Module = "2 Byte DO" 0x21

EndModule

Module = "3 Byte DX" 0x32

EndModule



Configuration

GSD information



≡ GSD file configuration information

🌐 special configuration information with module related parameterization

```
Module="6ES7 322-8BF00-0AB0      8DO" 0x83,0x00,0x00,0x2F,0xC8
Ext_Module_Prm_Data_Len=21
Ext_User_Prm_Data_Const(0)= \
0x15,0x5F,0x04,0x00,0x10,0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00, \
0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00
Ext_User_Prm_Data_Ref(2)=28
Ext_User_Prm_Data_Ref(6)=29
Ext_User_Prm_Data_Ref(7)=30
Ext_User_Prm_Data_Ref(8)=31
Ext_User_Prm_Data_Ref(9)=32
Ext_User_Prm_Data_Ref(10)=33
Ext_User_Prm_Data_Ref(11)=34
```



Configuration

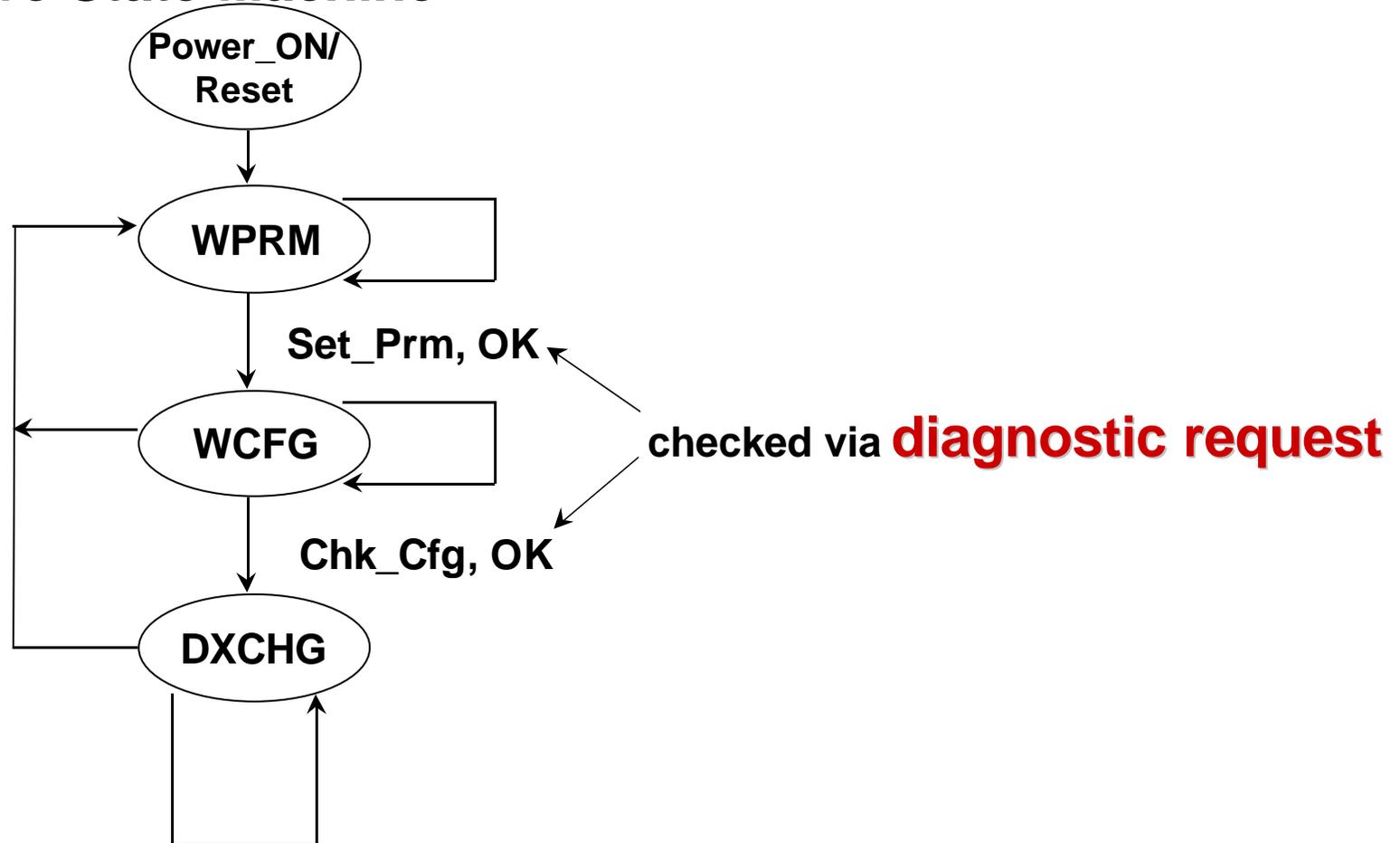


Configure: ET 200M (IM153-1) #3 <>

	ID	Order Number	Remarks
1	004		
2	004		
3	004		
4	131	6ES7 332-5HB00-0AB0 2A0	
40	065		
5		Select by Order Number for Slot 4	
6			
7			
8			
9			
10			
11			
12			
13			

6ES7 322-5RD00-0AB0	4DO	<input type="button" value="Accept"/> <input type="button" value="Close"/> <input type="button" value="Help"/>
6ES7 322-5SD00-0AB0	4DO	
6ES7 322-1BF0*-0AA0	8DO	
6ES7 322-1FF0*-0AA0	8DO	
6ES7 322-1HF0*-0AA0	8DO	
6ES7 322-1BF00-0AA0	8DO	
6ES7 322-1BF01-0AA0	8DO	
6ES7 322-1FF00-0AA0	8DO	
6ES7 322-1FF01-0AA0	8DO	
6ES7 322-1HF00-0AA0	8DO	
6ES7 322-1HF01-0AA0	8DO	
6ES7 322-8BF00-0AB0	8DO	
6ES7 322-1BH0*-0AA0	16DO	
6ES7 322-1EH0*-0AA0	16DO	

Slave State Machine





Diagnostics



≡ Diagnostics

- 🌐 diagnostic will be sent twice after power on or reset (at the beginning and after the configuration is sent) and per slave request
- 🌐 first 6 bytes are mandatory for every slave
- 🌐 slave replies with diagnostic information
 - 🐞 Lock, Sync, Freeze Enabled
 - 🐞 Parameter Faults
 - 🐞 Configuration Faults
 - 🐞 Master Address
 - 🐞 Profibus ID
 - 🐞 Device Diagnostics



Diagnostics



- ≡ **diagnostic data structure**
 - ① **diagnostic data is high-priority data**
 - ① **system-wide diagnostic data is standardized (octets 1-6)**
 - ① **user-specific diagnostic data may also be defined using octets 7... 244**
 - ① **user-specific diagnostic data is broken down into:**
 - ✦ **device-related diagnosis**
 - ✦ **identification-related diagnosis**
 - ✦ **channel-related diagnosis**
 - ① **external diagnosis or status information possible starting with octet 7**



Diagnostics



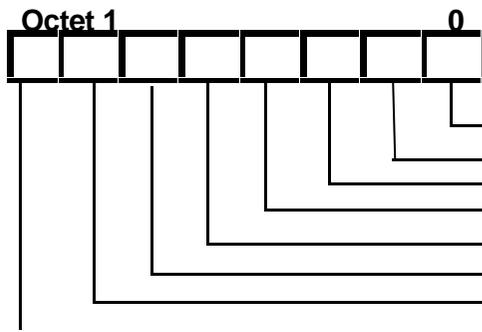
≡ diagnostic request/reply structure

Request

SD	LE	LER	SD	DA	SA	FC	DSAP	SSAP	FCS	ED
68H	x	x	x	8x	8x	x	60/3C	62/3E	x	16H

Reply

SD	LE	LER	SD	DA	SA	FC	DSAP	SSAP	DU..	FCS	ED
68H	x	x	x	8x	8x	x	62/3E	60/3C	X ..	x	16H



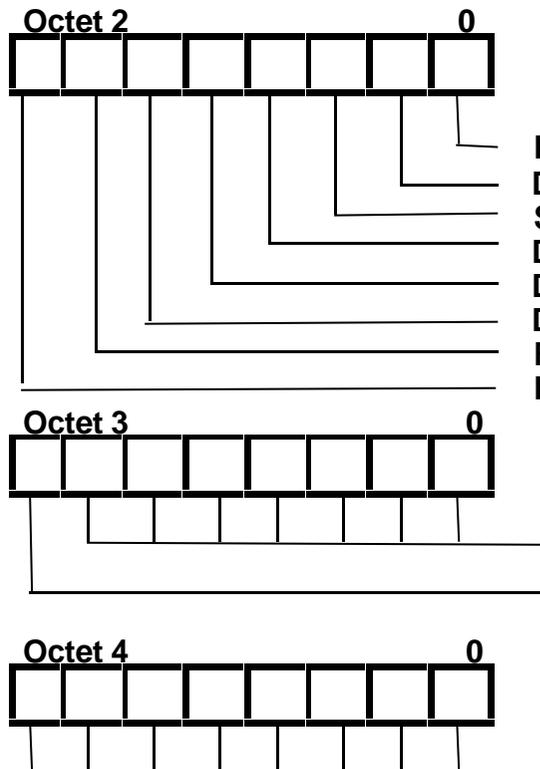
- Diag.Station_Non_Exist Set by Master
- Diag.Station_Not_Ready Slave Not Ready for Data Exchange
- Diag.Cfg_Fault Configuration Information Does Not Agree
- Diag.Ext_Diag Slave Has Extended Diagnostic Data(High Priority)
- Diag.Not_Supported Slave Does Not Support Requested Function
- Diag.Invalid_Slave_Response Set by Master
- Diag.Prm_Fault Wrong Parameter Assignment (Ident Number Etc.)
- Diag.Master_Lock Set by Master. Slave Parameterized by Another Master



Diagnostics



≡ diagnostic data structure



Diag. Prm_Req Slave Needs to be Parameterized
Diag. Stat_Diag Static Diagnosis - Slave Cannot Provide Valid Data Set to 1
Diag.WD_ON/OFF Response Monitoring Active/Inactive
Diag. Freeze_Mode Received Freeze Command
Diag.Sync_Mode Received Sync Command
 Reserved
Diag.Deactivated Set by Master

Reserved
Diag.Ext_Overflow Too Much Extended Diag. Data

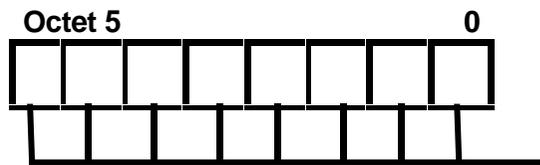
Diag.Master_Add Master Address After Parameter Assignment (FFh Until Parameterization)



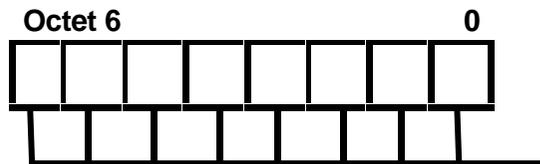
Diagnostics



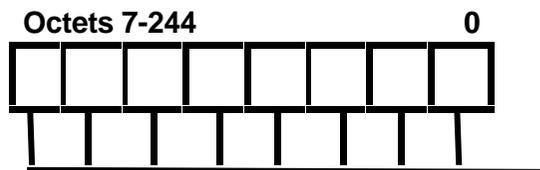
≡ diagnostic data structure(cont'd)



Ident Number High



Ident Number Low



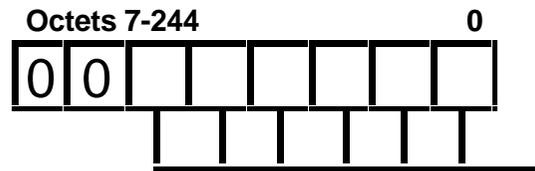
Extended Diagnostic Data



Diagnostic



≡ device-related diagnosis



length in bytes, including header

- 🌐 vendor needs to define the diagnosis
- 🌐 diagnosis needs to be described in the GSD file
- 🌐 up to 62 bytes can be defined



in order to display this information the interface needs to refer to the GSD file



Diagnostic



≡ identifier related diagnostic



length in bytes, including header

- 🌐 is based on a modular system, each module has one identifier (configuration byte)
- 🌐 defect or wrong module can be easily detect



based on the standard, therefore no additional description necessary



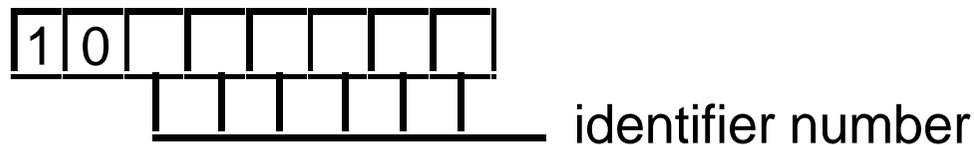
identifier byte 0 (module 1) has diagnostic
identifier byte 1 (module 2) has diagnostic
identifier byte 2 (module 3) has diagnostic



Diagnostic



≡ channel related diagnostic



- 🌐 pre defined failure types
- 🌐 additional device specific definition possible
- 🌐 definition per module and per channel

 **no additional information necessary for pre defined failure types, device related failure types refer to the GSD file**

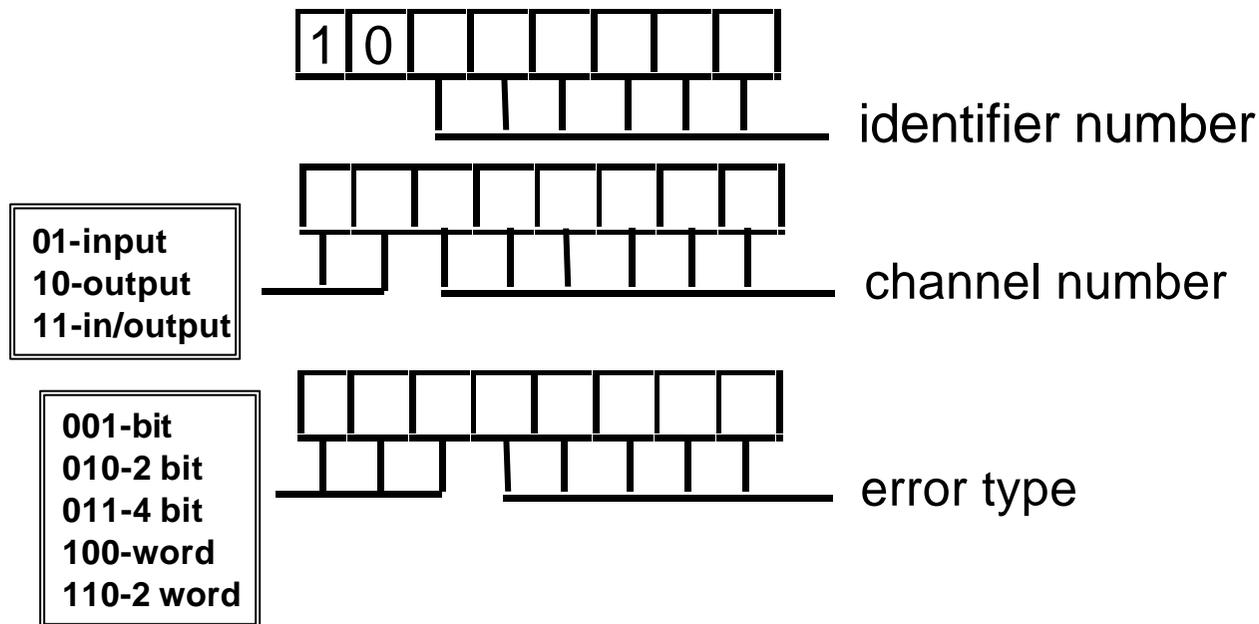
1-short circuit
2-under voltage
3-over voltage
4-overload
5-over temperature
6-wire break
7-upper limit exceeded
8-lower limit exceeded
9-error
10-15 reserved
16-31 device related



Diagnostic



≡ channel related diagnostic



1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	channel related, identifier 1
1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	channel 2 (output) has diagnostic
0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	broken wire, bit organized



Diagnostic GSD information



```
Unit_Diag_Bit(086)="failure channel 7"  
Unit_Diag_Bit(087)="failure channel 8"  
Unit_Diag_Bit(090)="channel 1 - short circuit to P"  
Unit_Diag_Bit(091)="channel 1 - short circuit to M"  
Unit_Diag_Bit(092)="channel 1 - broken wire"  
Module="6ES7 322-8BF00-0AB0      8DO" 0x83,0x00,0x00,0x2F,0xC8  
Ext_Module_Prm_Data_Len=21  
Ext_User_Prm_Data_Const(0)= \  
0x15,0x5F,0x04,0x00,0x10,0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00,\  
0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00,0x00  
Ext_User_Prm_Data_Ref(2)=28  
Ext_User_Prm_Data_Ref(6)=29  
Channel_Diag(16)="over load channel 1"  
EndModule
```



Diagnostic



≡ COM PROFIBUS slave diagnostics view

```
0: 00 0C 00 01 80 1D 43 10 00 14
10: 01 05 00 0D 1F 00 00 72 08 08
20: 05 08 00 10 00 00 00 00 00
```

Standard-specific diagnostics

PNO number of the slave: 32797 (0x801D)
Slave parameterized by DP master no.: 1
Response monitoring activated

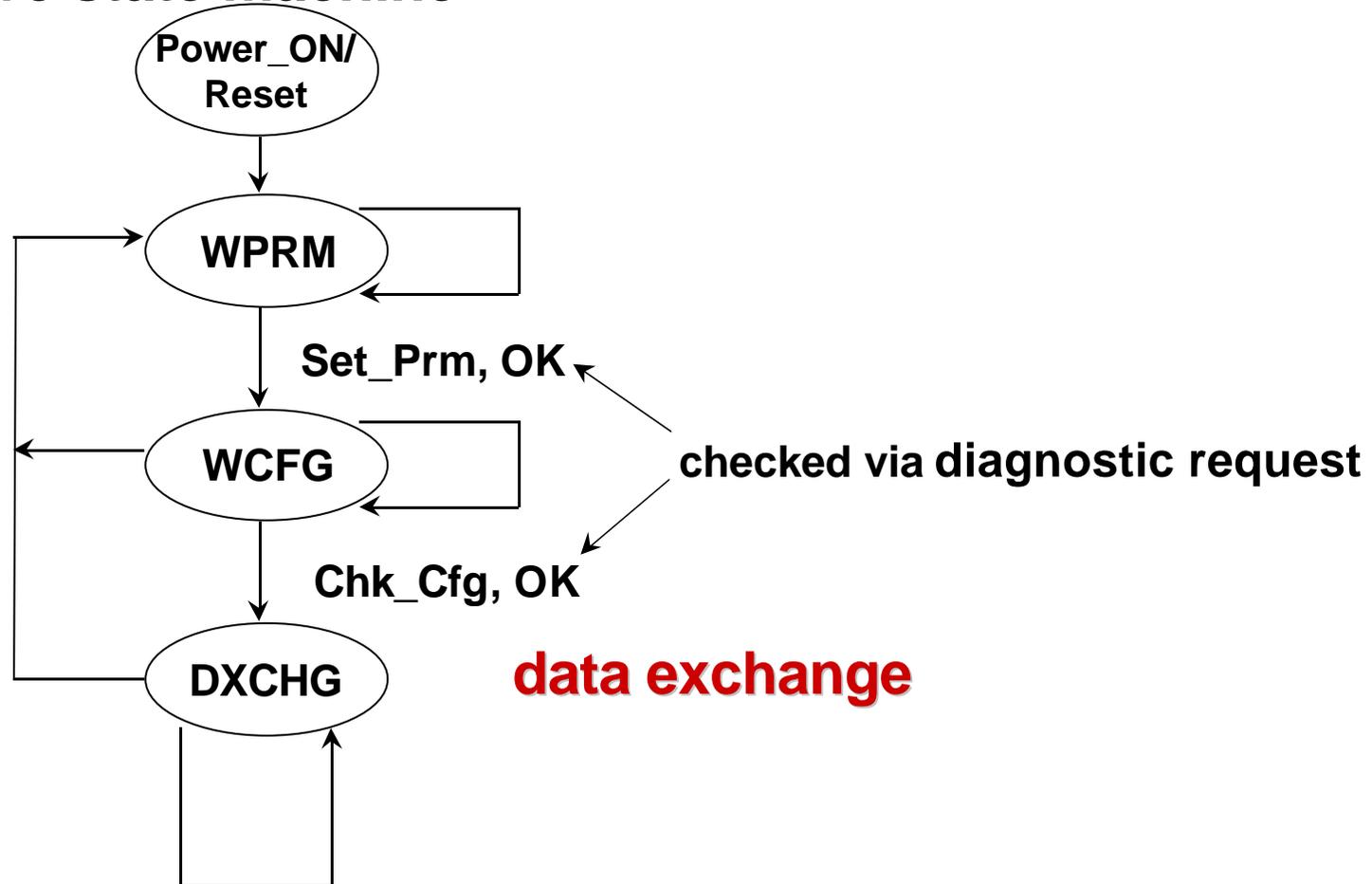
Device-specific diagnostics

channel 1 - short circuit to M
channel 3 - broken wire

; Unit Diagnostics

.....
Unit_Diag_Bit(106)="channel 2 - short circuit to P"
Unit_Diag_Bit(107)="channel 2 - short circuit to M"
Unit_Diag_Bit(108)="channel 2 - broken wire"
Unit_Diag_Bit(110)="channel 2 - load voltage missing"

Slave state machine





Data exchange



- ≡ first the master is sending a control telegram to signalize the change into operate mode

SD	LE	LER	SD	DA	SA	FC	DSAP	SSAP	DU..	DU..	FCS	ED
68H	x	x	68H	FF	FF	x	62/3E	58/3A	00	00	x	16H

- ≡ the control command is a broadcast telegram send to address 127, which will be received from every device
- ≡ this telegram will be send cyclic in an interval of 6 x Watchdog for control function
- ≡ operate mode means that application driven data are send to output devices



Data exchange



≡ data are send back and force

SD	LE	LER	SD	DA	SA	FC	DU	FCS	ED
68H	x	x	x	xx	xx	x	data	x	16H

Reply

SD	LE	LER	SD	DA	SA	FC	DU..	FCS	ED
68H	x	x	x	xx	xx	08	data	x	16H

length of data is determined through the configuration

≡ till Slave response with high priority

SD	LE	LER	SD	DA	SA	FC	DU	FCS	ED
68H	x	x	x	xx	xx	x	data	x	16H

Reply

SD	LE	LER	SD	DA	SA	FC	DU..	FCS	ED
68H	x	x	x	xx	xx	0A	data	x	16H

ALARM

≡ which indicates to the master that the Slave has diagnostic



Data exchange



- in the next bus cycle, the master is requesting diagnosis from the particular Slave

Request

SD	LE	LER	SD	DA	SA	FC	DSAP	SSAP	FCS	ED
68H	x	x	x	8x	8x	x	60/3C	62/3E	x	16H

Reply

SD	LE	LER	SD	DA	SA	FC	DSAP	SSAP	DU..	FCS	ED
68H	x	x	x	8x	8x	x	62/3E	60/3C	X..	x	16H

- the following bus cycle is back to data exchange

SD	LE	LER	SD	DA	SA	FC	DU	FCS	ED
68H	x	x	x	xx	xx	x	data	x	16H

Reply

SD	LE	LER	SD	DA	SA	FC	DU..	FCS	ED
68H	x	x	x	xx	xx	08	data	x	16H



Data exchange



- ≡ in between the bus cycle control commands for sync and freeze can be send (per user demand)

SD	LE	LER	SD	DA	SA	FC	DSAP	SSAP	DU..	DU..	FCS	ED
68H	x	x	68H	FF	FF	x	62/3E	58/3A	xx	xx	x	16H

bit 0 - not used bit 1 - clear bit 2 - unfreeze bit 3 - freeze	bit 4 - unsync bit 5 - sync bit 6 - not used bit 7 - not used	group definition 0-8
---	--	----------------------



Data exchange

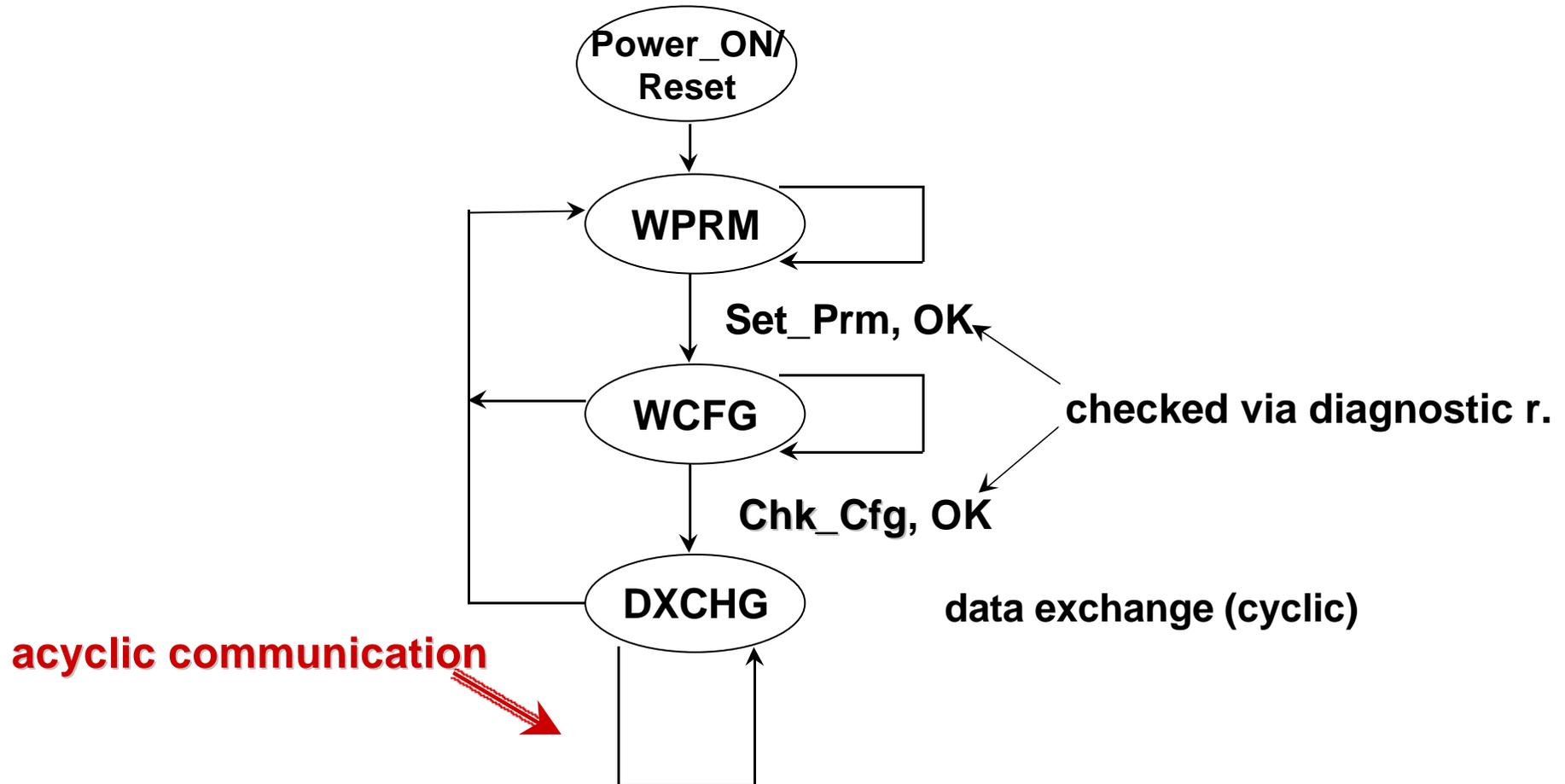


if a master detects a network problem (broken wire, programmer defines stop, Slave response with certain diagnosis, e.g.), the master state is switching from data exchange mode to clear mode

SD	LE	LER	SD	DA	SA	FC	DSAP	SSAP	DU..	DU..	FCS	ED
68H	x	x	68H	8x	8x	x	62/3E	58/3A	02	00	x	16H

- which is indicated through a control command
- in clear mode data with “0” are send to outputs or no data in case of a fail safe Slave
- clear state could be to one specific device or all devices, depending on the detected failure type

Slave State Machine





DP interactions

DP extended

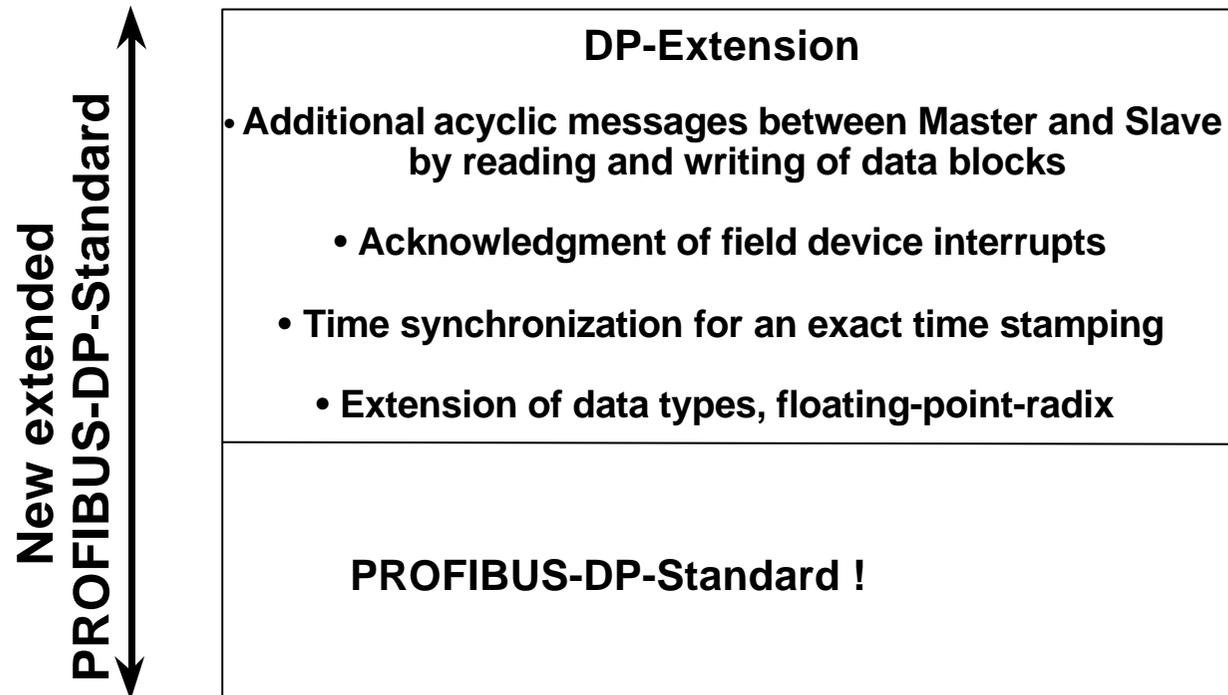


≡ Why DP extended?

- 🌐 **the requirements of the process industry are included**
- 🌐 **selecting and changing parameters of a field device from several DP-Masters, e.g.. CPU, PG or HMI Devices**
 - ✂ **provides for higher flexibility in operation**
- 🌐 **Interrupts from Field Devices, e.g. for diagnostics, have to be accepted by the DP-Master**
 - ✂ **allows for greater security**
- 🌐 **time stamping of events, e.g. for interrupts, accurate history of special events**
- 🌐 **additional data formats are necessary for transmitting data, e.g. floating-point-radix**



DP extended



🌐 **every station that handles the DP-extensions must meet the previous PROFIBUS-DP-Standard-Functions!**



DP extended



- 🌐 the implementation of the DP-Extensions in the Master and/or the Slave is optional
- 🌐 a Master or Slave can implement only a fraction of the DP-Extensions, e.g. read/write data
- 🌐 every DP-Slave without DP-Extension runs with every DP-Master (with or without DP-Extension)
- 🌐 every DP-Slave with DP-Extensions runs with every DP-Master with DP-Extensions without any restrictions. (Warning: Master can only offer a fraction of the Extensions!)
- 🌐 a DP-Slave with DP-Extensions must operate with limited functionality with a DP-Master without the DP-Extensions



DP extended



- ≡ **acyclic communication connections between Class 1 Master and Slave via Slave SAP 51**
 - 🌐 **Read data set (DDL_M_Read)**
 - 🌐 **Write data set (DDL_M_Write)**
 - 🌐 **Acknowledge alarms (DDL_M_Alarm_Ack)**
 - 🌐 **only the master that parameterized and configured the slave can utilize the SAP 51 for these services also**
 - 🌐 **alarm can only be acknowledged by the Class 1 Master via SAP 51 (access protection)**



DP extended



- ≡ **acyclic communication relation between Class 2 Master and Slave via SAP 40 ... 50**
 - 🌐 **Read data set (DDL_M_Read)**
 - 🌐 **Write data set (DDL_M_Write)**
 - 🌐 **Download /Upload of parameter (DDL_M_Download / DDL_M_Upload)**
 - 🌐 **Activation of parameter sets (DDL_M_Act_Param)**
 - 🌐 **Start/End load sequences (DDL_M_Start_Seq /End_Seq)**



DP extension



≡ additional data type definitions

🌐 **Situation up to now: only 8 and 16 bit types are defined, in addition:**

- ✎ Integer (8,16,32 bits)
- ✎ Unsigned (8,16,32 bits)
- ✎ Floating Point (4 Octets, IEEE Std 754)
- ✎ Visible String (ISO 646 and ISO 2375
- ✎ Octet String
- ✎ Date (ms,min,hours,dow,dom,months,years)
- ✎ Time of day

🌐 **are defined in the DP extensions (add on to the special configuration format)**



practical touch on

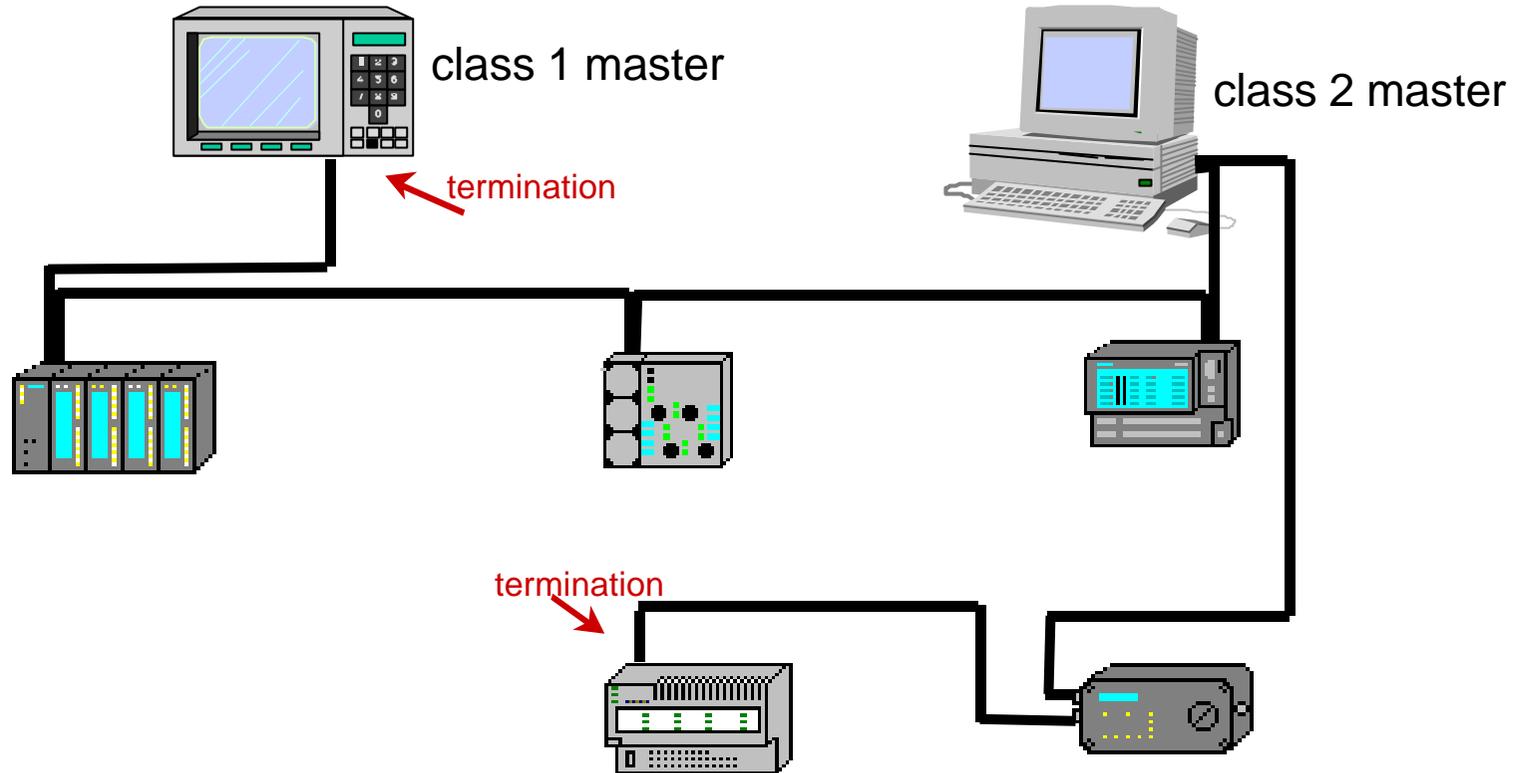


⇐ **practice confirms the theory**





network setup





network setup



- 🌐 **select your devices**
- 🌐 **setup your network (cabling, proper termination)**
 - 🔧 **a-line green wire, b-line red wire**
 - 🔧 **set termination “on” at the beginning and end of your segment**
 - 🔧 **set your station addresses**
- 🌐 **configure your system**
 - 🔧 **select devices and station address**
 - 🔧 **select specific functions**
 - 🔧 **define baudrate**
- 🌐 **load your master systems**
- 🌐 **startup the network**
- 🌐 **trouble shooting and diagnostic**



network setup



Bus Description : PROFIBUS
Host Description : SOFTWARE

Station Type: S
PROFIBUS Address: 131
Station Description: ET 200M (IM153-1)

Slave Parameters

Family: ET 200M Station Type: ET 200M (IM153-1) Order Number: 6ES7 153-1AA0*0XB0 OK

Configure: ET 200M (IM153-1) #3 <>

ID	Order Number	Remarks	I Addr.	O Addr.
1	004			
2	004			
3	004			
4	131 6ES7 322-1BL00-0AA0	32DO		
40	003			
5	131 6ES7 322-8BF00-0AB0	8DO		
50	000			

Parameterize: ET 200M (IM153-1) #3 <>

Parameter Name	Value
17 Lim:hold last value	No
17 Lim:dummy value output	Yes
17 Lim:diagnostic alarm enable	Yes
18 Lim:dummy value channel 0	1
18 Lim:dummy value channel 1	0
18 Lim:dummy value channel 2	1
18 Lim:dummy value channel 3	0
18 Lim:dummy value channel 4	1



network setup



≡ diagnostic view

COM PROFIBUS - [Slave Diagnostics: ET 200M (IM153-1) #3 <>]

File Service Documentation Window Help

Hexadecimal output

```
0: 00 0C 00 01 80 1D 43 10 00 14
10: 01 05 00 0D 1F 00 00 72 08 08
20: 05 08 00 10 00 00 00 00 00
```

Standard-specific diagnostics

PNO number of the slave: 32797 (0x801D)
Slave parameterized by DP master no.: 1
Response monitoring activated

Device-specific diagnostics

channel 1 - short circuit to M
channel 3 - broken wire

ID-specific diagnostics

Slot	ID	Remarks
1	004	
2	004	
3	004	
4	194	
5	131	
6	194	

1500.0

Start Control Panel C:\WINDOWS... Exploring - C:\C... COM PROFIL... Si801.dve.gse - ... 2:15 PM



network setup



🌐 diagnostic

- 🌐 missing station or wrong address
- 🌐 wrong configuration, wrong device
- 🌐 device related information

🌐 fail safe

- 🌐 setup and behavior

🌐 disconnection and replacement

🌐 timing

🌐 tools - bus monitor, master class 2



timing



🌐 10 stations with each 2byte I/O (**160** In/ Output signals)

🌐 bus cycle time **0.4ms**

The screenshot shows a bus configuration tree on the left with 10 stations. The main window is the 'Bus Parameter Settings' dialog box, which is configured as follows:

Bus Mode			
Bus Profile:	PROFIBUS DP	Baud Rate:	12000.0
Number of Repeaters:	0	Line Length CU:	0.000 [km]
Number of QLMs:	0	Line Length FO:	0.000 [km]

Input Parameters			
T_qui:	9 [t_bit]	T_sdr_min:	11 [t_bit]
T_set:	16 [t_bit]	T_sdr_max:	800 [t_bit]
T_slot_init:	1000 [t_bit]	Gap Factor:	10
Retry Limit:	4	HSA:	126
Delta Ttr:	0 [t_bit]	Correction Factor:	1.25

Calculated Parameters and Data Cycle Times			
T_td:	0 [t_bit]	Ttr:	31938 [t_bit]
T_rdy:	11 [t_bit]	Typical Data Cycle Time:	0,0004 [s]
T_id1:	76 [t_bit]	Maximum Data Cycle Time:	0,0026 [s]
T_id2:	800 [t_bit]	Minimum Response Monitoring:	0,0907 [s]
T_slot_eff:	1000 [t_bit]		



timing



🌐 10 stations with each 16byte I/O (**1280** In/ Output signals)

🌐 bus cycle time **0.8ms**

Station Type: IM 308-C
PROFIBUS Address: 1
Station Description: Master s

Station Type: PROFIBUS Addre
Station Descriptio

Bus Parameter Settings

Bus Mode

Bus Profile: PROFIBUS DP Baud Rate: 12000.0

Number of Repeaters: 0 Line Length CU: 0.000 [km]

Number of QLMs: 0 Line Length FO: 0.000 [km]

Input Parameters

T_qui: 9 [t_bit] T_sdr_min: 11 [t_bit]

T_set: 16 [t_bit] T_sdr_mag: 800 [t_bit]

T_slot_init: 1000 [t_bit] Gap Factor: 10

Retry Limit: 4 HSA: 126

Delta Ttr: 0 [t_bit] Correction Factor: 1.25

Calculated Parameters and Data Cycle Times

T_td: 0 [t_bit] Ttr: 49561 [t_bit]

T_rdy: 11 [t_bit]

T_id1: 76 [t_bit] Typical Data Cycle Time: 0.0008 [s]

T_id2: 800 [t_bit] Maximum Data Cycle Time: 0.0041 [s]

T_slot_eff: 1000 [t_bit] Minimum Response Monitoring: 0.0957 [s]



timing



🌐 10 stations with 128 byte I/O (**10240** In/ Output signals)

🌐 bus cycle time **2.9ms**

Station Type: IM 308-C
PROFIBUS Address: 1
Station Description: Master

Station Type: PROFIBUS Add
Station Description: Station Descrip

Bus Parameter Settings

Bus Mode

Bus Profile: PROFIBUS DP Baud Rate: 12000.0

Number of Repeaters: 0 Line Length CU: 0.000 [km]

Number of QLMs: 0 Line Length FD: 0.000 [km]

Input Parameters

T_qui: 9 [t_bit] T_sdr_min: 11 [t_bit]

T_set: 16 [t_bit] T_sdr_max: 800 [t_bit]

T_slot_init: 1000 [t_bit] Gap Factor: 10

Retry Limit: 4 HSA: 126

Delta Ttr: 0 [t_bit] Correction Factor: 1.25

Calculated Parameters and Data Cycle Times

T_td: 0 [t_bit] Ttr: 88271 [t_bit]

T_rdy: 11 [t_bit]

T_id1: 76 [t_bit] Typical Data Cycle Time: 0,0029 [s]

T_id2: 800 [t_bit] Maximum Data Cycle Time: 0,0073 [s]

T_slot_eff: 1000 [t_bit] Minimum Response Monitoring: 0,1006 [s]



compare with other fieldbus systems



- ≡ **extensive diagnostic possibilities**
- ≡ **failure and fail safe behavior**
- ≡ **sync and freeze broadcast**
- ≡ **deterministic**
- ≡ **extensions for acyclic communication**
- ≡ **speed**
- ≡ **safe and reliable setup**
- ≡ **easy configuration**
- ≡ **setup for your complete plant solution from cell to bit level**



demo tool



- ≡ **based on all our PC solutions (ISA, PCI, PCMCIA)**
- ≡ **available for download**
- ≡ **source code available**
- ≡ **every information is provided through the interface**
- ≡ **! no additional source necessary !, except**
- ≡ **device related information is based on the GSD file**
- ≡ **demo tool could be used as presentation tool or development tool**



configuration tool



- ≡ **each master system needs to have a configuration tool**
- ≡ **the configuration tool is the brain of a master system**



configuration tool



- ≡ **a configuration tool needs to support:**
 - 🌐 **support of GSD revision 1 files (DP extended functions)**
 - 🌐 **support parameterization with text support**
 - 🌐 **support normal and special configuration format**
 - 🌐 **multi master functionality (including time calculation)**
 - 🌐 **calculate repeater and fiber optic timing**
 - 🌐 **information about bus cycle timing**
 - 🌐 **define sync and freeze mode grouping**
 - 🌐 **online functions**
 - 🌐 **information about the configuration and bus parameter**



binary file



- ≡ **configuration and bus parameter information**
 - 🌐 **detailed Slave information (configuration data, parameter data)**
 - 🌐 **detailed bus parameter information**
 - 🌐 **is available per request (\$200)**



Siemens interface



- ≡ **Siemens PROFIBUS boards support**
 - 🌐 **DP/ FDL**
 - 🌐 **FMS**
 - 🌐 **S7 communication**
- ≡ **interfacing is possible via**
 - 🌐 **C-Interface**
 - 🌐 **DDE**
 - 🌐 **and OPC connection**



forecast



- ≡ **configuration tool**
 - 🌐 **32 bit application**
 - 🌐 **online function for NT**
 - 🌐 **integrated bus monitor**
 - 🌐 **full DP-V1 support (PA)**



forecast CP 5613

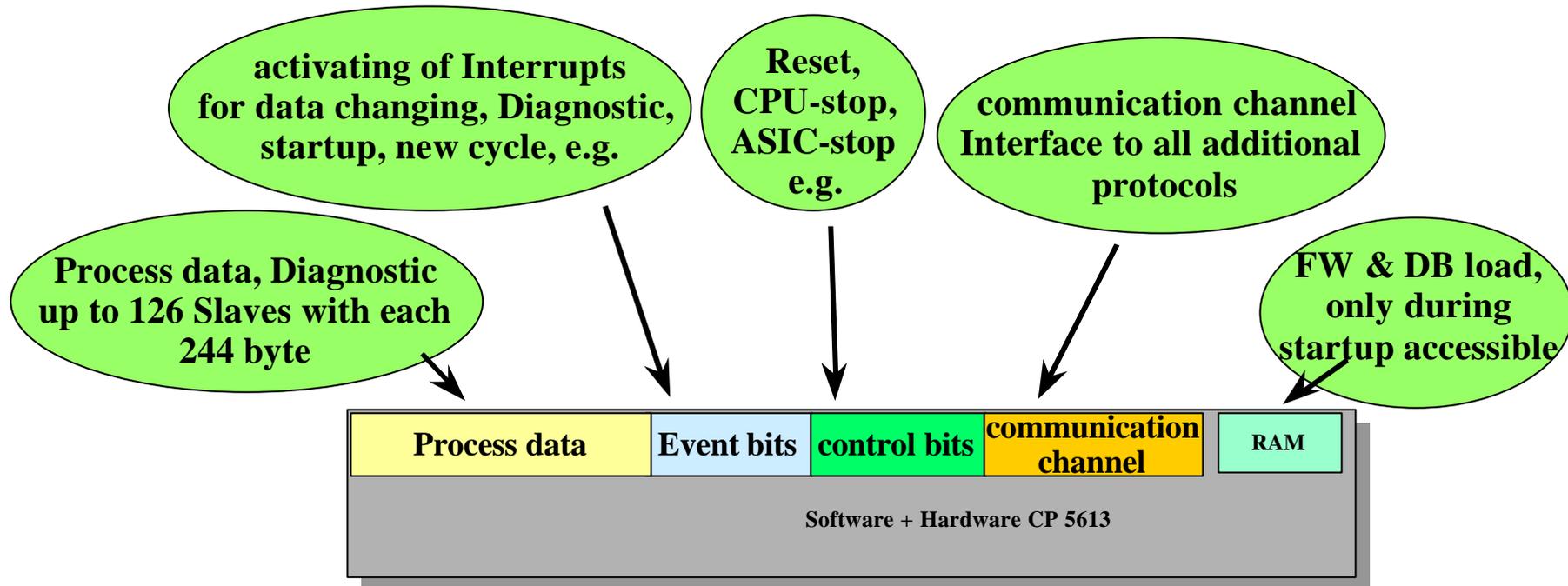


≡ Interface access

- 🌐 hardware access,
via dual port ram (allows independent operating systems)
dual port ram structure and access will be provided
- 🌐 support of standard operating systems e.g. NT ,
via software driver
- 🌐 compatible driver to existing interfaces (allows investment
today)
- 🌐 PCI - technology



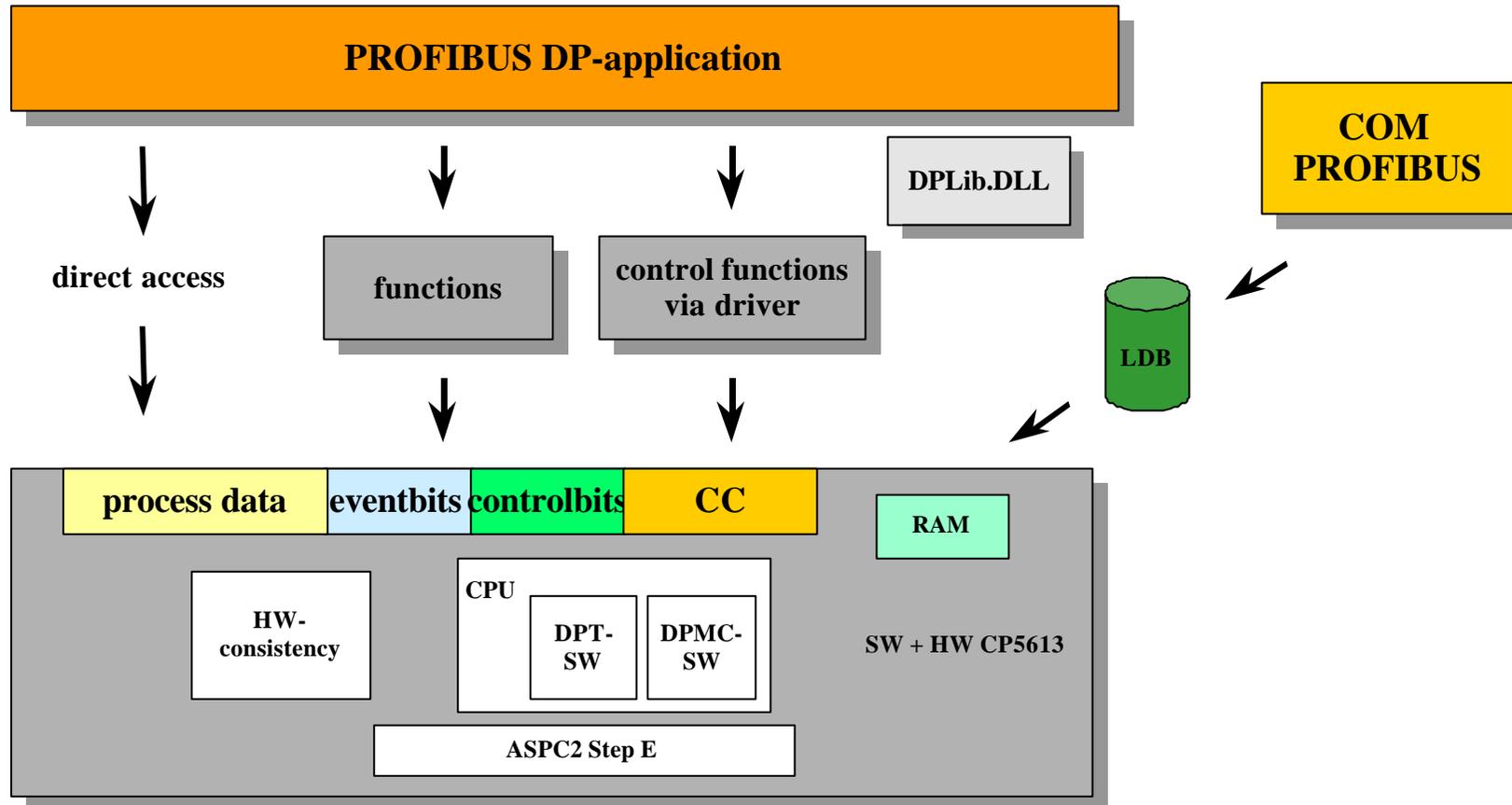
forecast CP 5613



dual port ram interface



forecast CP 5613





forecast CP 5613



≡ functionality

- 🌐 integrated DP-Slave solution for parallel use
- 🌐 master class 1 and class 2 support (which allows visualizing and startup functionality)
- 🌐 fiber optic interface integrated
- 🌐 independent slave interface integrated



forecast CP 5613



≡ functionality

- 🌐 data consistency via the whole area
- 🌐 up to 126 slaves with 244 bytes I/O each
- 🌐 up to 4 boards in one PC (multi master functionality in one PC)
- 🌐 independent PROFIBUS interface which allows maximum speed for PROFIBUS and application driven reaction times
- 🌐 integrated diagnostic function for startup and service
 - ✳ provides information about Slaves and bus conditions



forecast CP 5613



≡ functionality

- 🌐 fastest solution - today data cycles of 1 ms are possible
- 🌐 the new solution allows data cycles less than 0.4ms independent of the application therefore the application defines update time
- 🌐 support of all functions described earlier
 - ✳ fail safe, sync and freeze, diagnostic, DP-V1,



forecast CP 5613



- ≡ **definition of time or safety critical circumstances without using the application interface**
 - 🌐 **allows the definition of up to four events**
 - 🌐 **is done in Hardware, no application support necessary**
 - 🌐 **e.g. end of conveyer line - Motor stop**
 - 🌐 **Tank full - shut the valve**



forecast CP 5613



- ⊖ **poll cycle can be defined (slave 1-3-5-6, 1-2-3-5-6)**
 - 🌐 **allows prioritization of Slaves**
 - 🌐 **important data are available at all time**
 - 🌐 **slaves can be deactivated and activated per demand**
 - 🌐 **definition is application driven**
 - 🌐 **max. cycle delay needs in between the Watchdog definition**



forecast CP 5613



- ⊃ **event filter mechanism, slave related/ groups**
 - 🌐 **activating per slave and grouping is possible**
 - 🌐 **event or interrupt is set per definition**
 - 🌐 **indication could be:**
 - 🔦 **change of specific data bits or bytes**
 - 🔦 **diagnostic request**
 - 🔦 **cycle start**
 - 🔦 **cycle end**



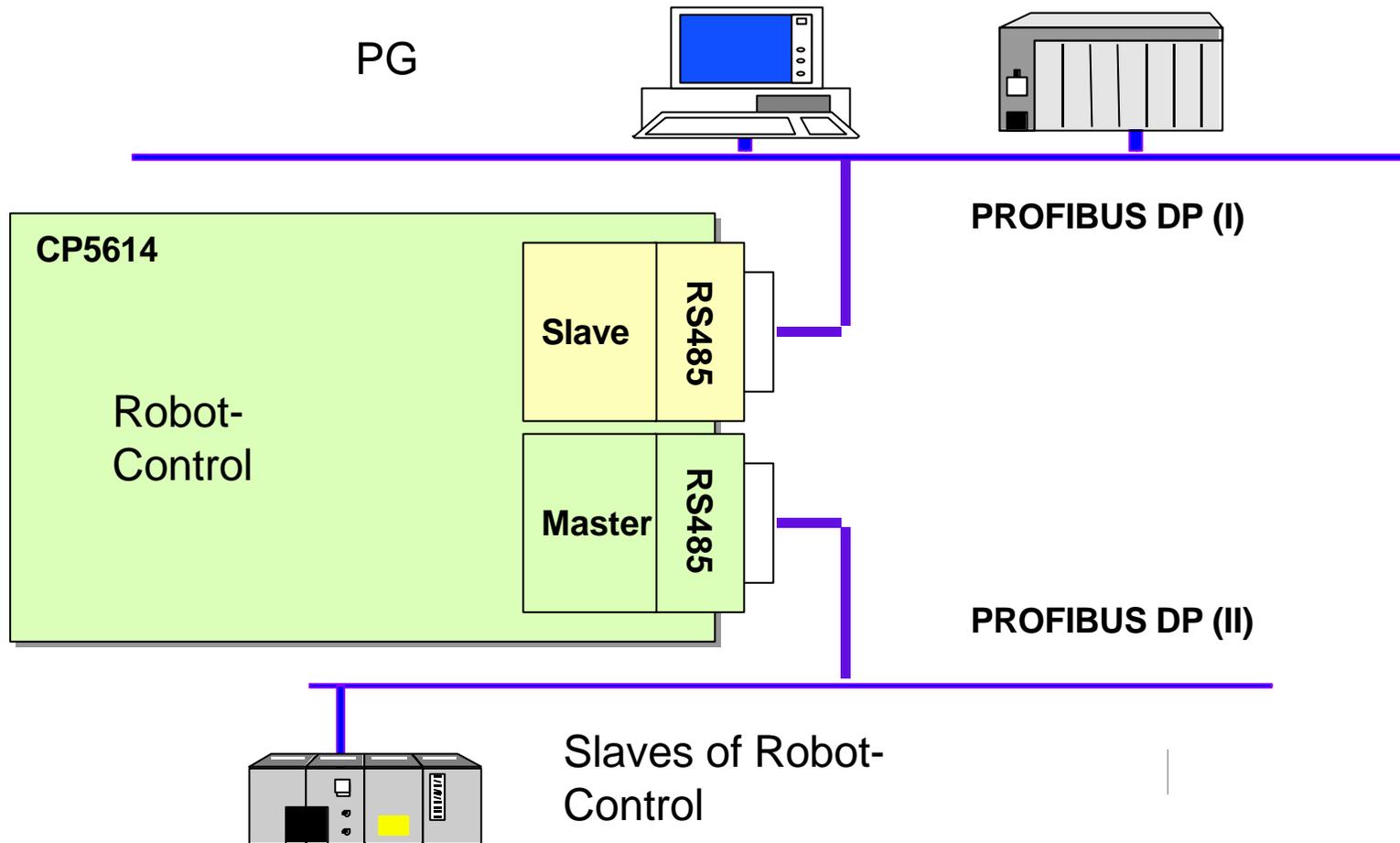
forecast CP 5614



- ≡ **HW based on CP 5613**
- ≡ **SW Base is PROFIBUS-DP of CP 5613**
- ≡ **Two PROFIBUS Channels -> 1x DP-Master and 1x DP-Slave (both RS 485)**
- ≡ **Configuration with COM PROFIBUS**
- ≡ **Planned CP 5614 FO:**
 - 🌐 **one RS 485, one fibre optic (HP-plug)**
 - 🌐 **Software configuration for use of optical channel (master or slave)**



forecast CP 5614





conclusion

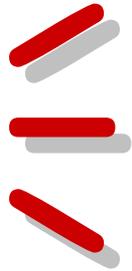


⊖ **Ask your vendor if the interface supports:**

- 🌐 **fail safe function**
- 🌐 **sync and freeze mode**
- 🌐 **data up to 244 byte for each type of telegram**
- 🌐 **DP-V1 functions**
- 🌐 **class 2 functions**
- 🌐 **consistency**
- 🌐 **Slave parallel**



Questions



⊆ **What information else do you need?**