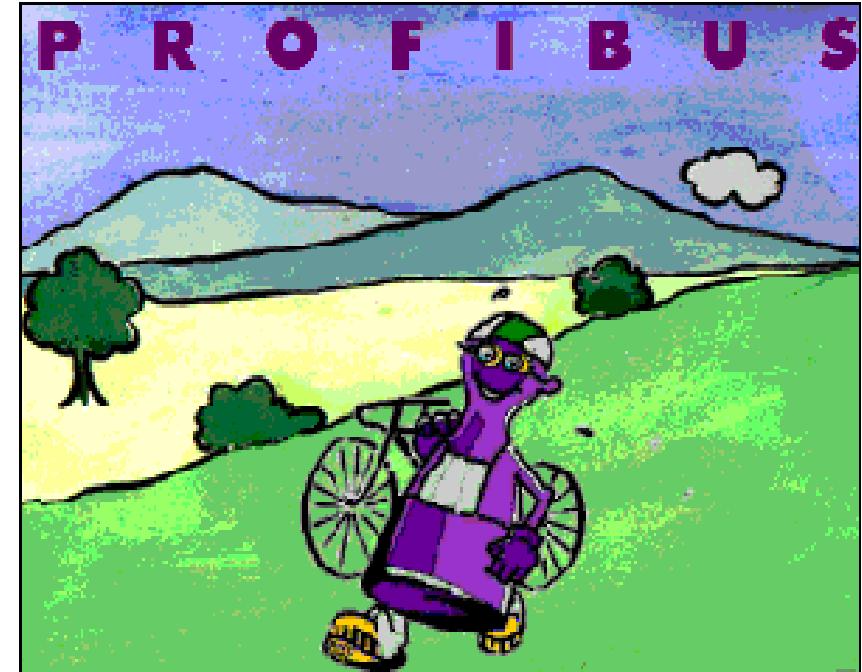




PC-Based Control & Siemens PROFIBUS



- ⊲ Overview
 - ⌚ Hardware
 - ⌚ Software
 - ⌚ PC-Based Control
- ⊲ Chapter 3 - DP Interface
- ⊲ Chapter 4 - OPC Interface





Hardware

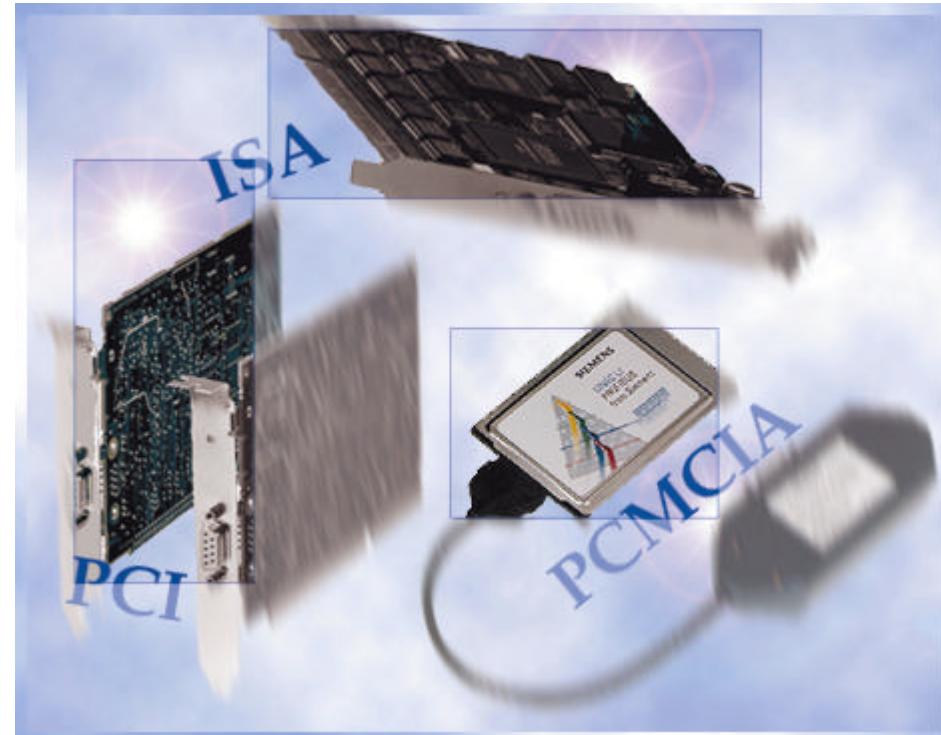


Softnet

- ⌚ CP 5411 (ISA)
- ⌚ CP 5511 (PCMCIA)
- ⌚ CP 5611 (PCI)

Hardnet

- ⌚ CP 5412(A2) (ISA)
- ⌚ CP 5613 (PCI)
- ⌚ CP 5614 (PCI)



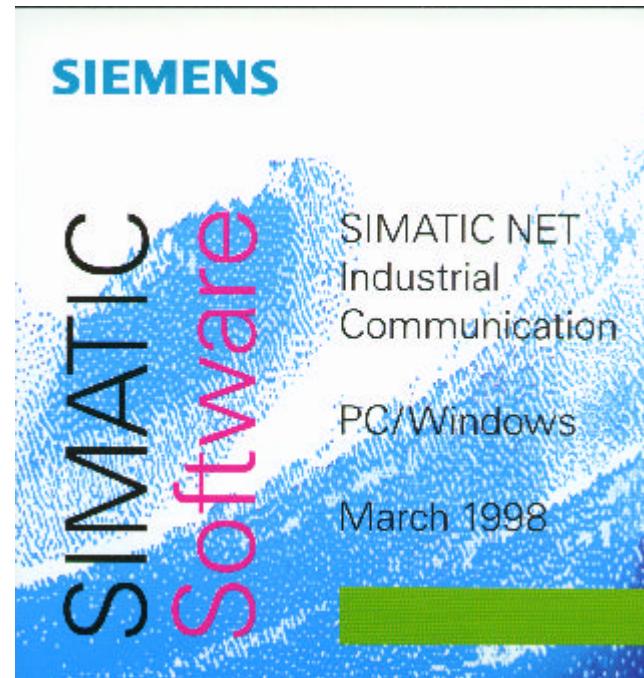


Software



SIMATIC NET Industrial Communication CD (PC/Windows March 1998)

- Com PROFIBUS v.3.3
- PROFIBUS
 - DP, SOFTNET, FMS, S7, PG
- Industrial Ethernet
 - SOFTNET, TF, S7, PG
- OLE/DDE Manager
 - DP, FMS, S7, TF
- OPC Server
 - DP-OPC, S7-OPC
- Manuals





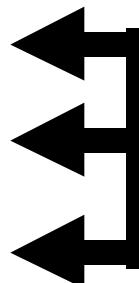
PC-Based Control



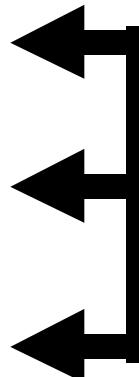
What does the PROFIBUS user **want** from PC-based Control?

- The reliability of a PLC
- A user-friendly interface.
- An IEC 1131 development environment (RLL, SFC, etc..)
- The ability to configure their network
- The ability to monitor or manipulate network I/O
- The ability to monitor network diagnostics and react immediately

What does the PROFIBUS user **get** from ...



● PC-based Control?



● Siemens SIMATIC NET



DP Interface & PC-Based Control



- How do I connect my PC-Based Control to Siemens SIMATIC NET PROFIBUS DP?

PC-Based Control

I/O Connection Interface

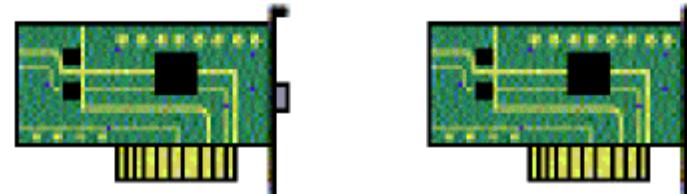
DP
Library

FDL
Library

FMS
Library

S7
Library

Driver for PROFIBUS CP





I/O Connection Code for the Programmer



Configuration Code

- Code for Configuring the Master Parameters
- Code for Configuring each Slave Parameters
 - Type of Slave
 - Station ID
 - Configuration of Slave Parameters
- Baud Rate
- Bus Timing

com
PROFIBUS
Configuring Bus
Parameters

Run-Time Code

- Code for Starting/Stopping Board
- Code for Data Transfer
 - Write data to the on-board RAM
 - Read input data from the correct offset in the on-board RAM
- Code for Diagnostics
 - Monitor the state of the Master
 - Monitor the states of the Slaves (including extended diagnostics)
- Code for Control Functions

DP
PROGRAMMING
Interface



Why use the DP Interface



- ⋮ **Develop code once for multiple platforms and hardware**
 - ⌚ Windows NT 4.0, Windows 95
 - ⌚ ISA (CP5412(A2)), PCI (CP5611), PCMCIA (CP5511)
- ⋮ **Complete control by PC-based controller**
 - ⌚ Ability to change the configuration database dynamically
 - ⌚ Access to all important DP-specific functions (Sync, Freeze, AUTOCLEAR, etc...)
- ⋮ **Simple linking of PC-based control**
 - ⌚ Range of functions in the form of a library (dplib.lib)
 - ⌚ **All functions have a uniform structure**



How to use the DP Interface



- ⋮ **The DP Interface consist of ...**
 - ⌚ **18 functions**
 - ⌚ **3 structures**
- ⋮ **Each function accepts a pointer to a structure as the parameter**
- ⋮ **The structure is then updated by the function**



Structures



⋮ The DP Interface Structure

- ⌚ **struct dpn_interface**
- ⌚ { **reference** - reference of application
- ⌚ **stat_nr** - station number
- ⌚ **length** - length of **user_data[]**
- ⌚ **error-code** - error identification
- ⌚ **slv_state** - status of the DP slave
- ⌚ **sys_state** - status of the DP master
- ⌚ **sys_event** - event messages (AUTOCLEAR, Watchdog)
- ⌚ **user_data[]** - data field (ptr for multiple functions) }



Three Phases of the DP Interface



- ⋮ **Initialization Phase**
 - ⌚ **Initialization Functions - 2 functions**
 - ⌚ **Database Functions - 5 functions**
- ⋮ **Productive Phase**
 - ⌚ **Diagnostic Functions - 2 functions**
 - ⌚ **Data Transfer - 5 functions**
 - ⌚ **Control Functions - 3 functions**
- ⋮ **Close Phase**
 - ⌚ **Close Function - 1 function**



Three Phases of the DP Interface



- ⋮ **Initialization Phase**
 - ⌚ **Initialization Functions**
 - ⌚ **Database Functions**



Initialization Phase

Init Functions



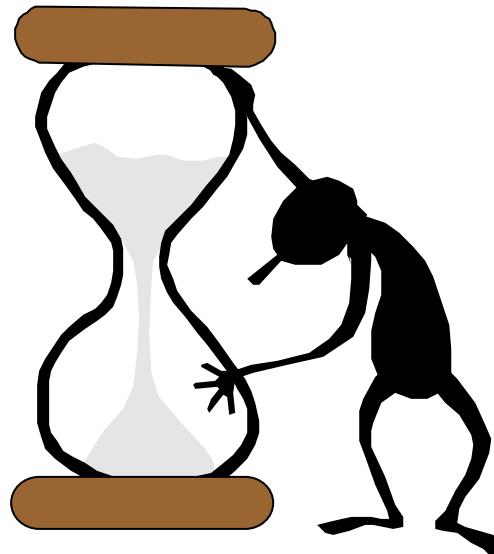
↳ **dpn_init()** - mandatory

- ⌚ Log on a DP application at the DP interface
- ⌚ Set all access rights of the slaves (Read or Write/Read)
- ⌚ Return a reference handle for all following functions



↳ **dpm_wd()** - optional

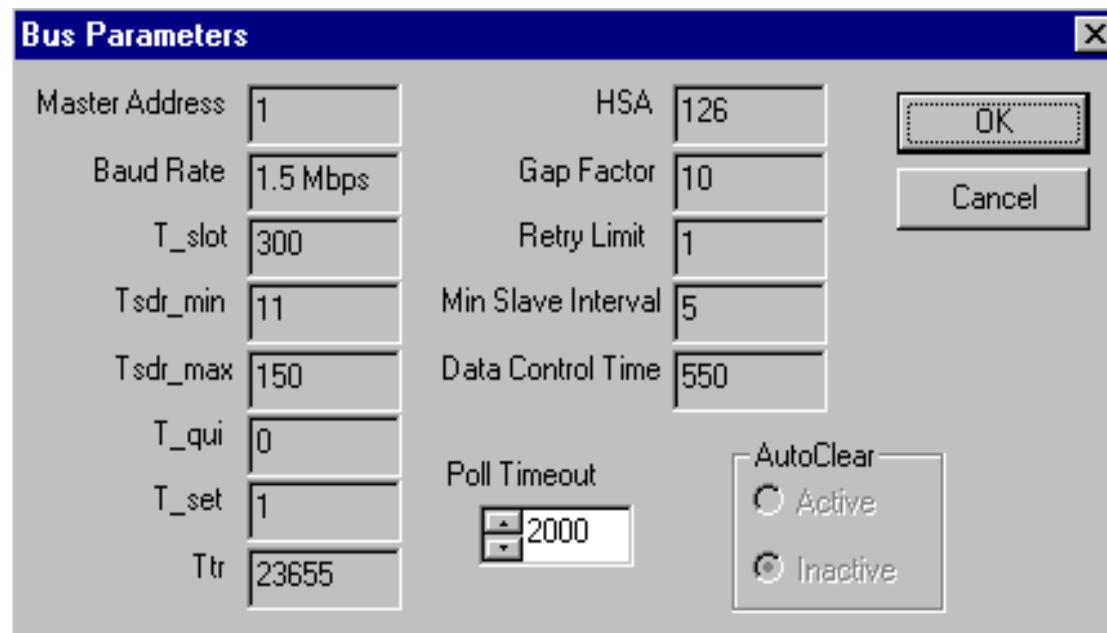
- ⌚ **Application WatchDog**
- ⌚ **Activate monitoring of the DP application**
- ⌚ **CP checks whether the application executes a function call within the time supplied**





↳ **dpn_read_bus_par()** - optional

- ⌚ **Read the Bus Parameters from the database**
- ⌚ **Baudrate, Master Address, Min. Slave interval, etc..**





Initialization Phase Database Functions



- ⋮ **dpn_load_bus_par()** - optional or not allowed
 - ⌚ Modify DP-specific parts of the bus parameters
 - ⌚ Set AUTOCLEAR
 - If AUTOCLEAR is enabled, and all activated slaves are not taking part in the data exchange, the DP master changes to the CLEAR mode
 - ⌚ Set Poll-Timeout
 - The Poll-Timeout is used to monitor the communication with a DP master Class 2

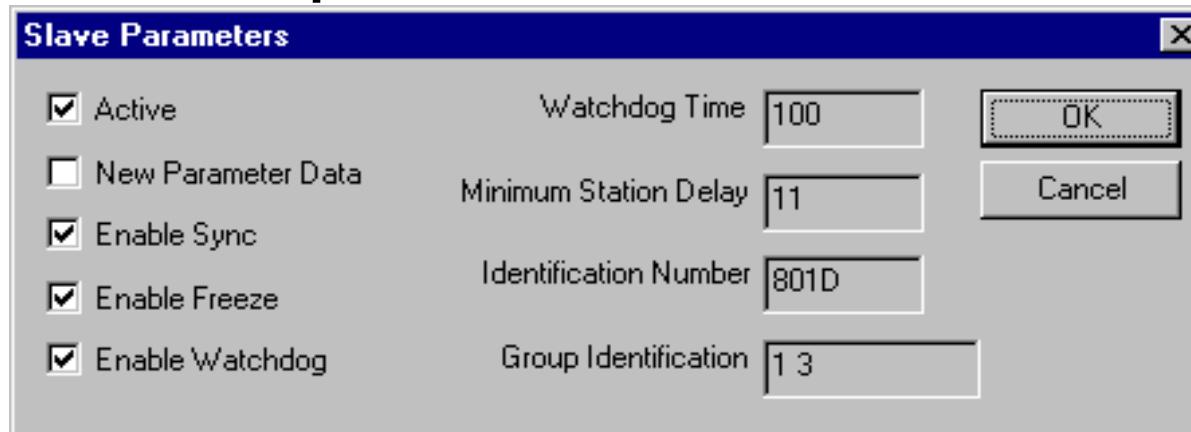


Initialization Phase Database Functions



↳ **dpn_read_slv_par()** - optional

❶ Read slave parameters



❷ Slave/module length

❸ Slave/module type (word or byte)

❹ Slave/module consistency

❺ Slave/module direction (Input, Output or Both)



Initialization Phase Database Functions



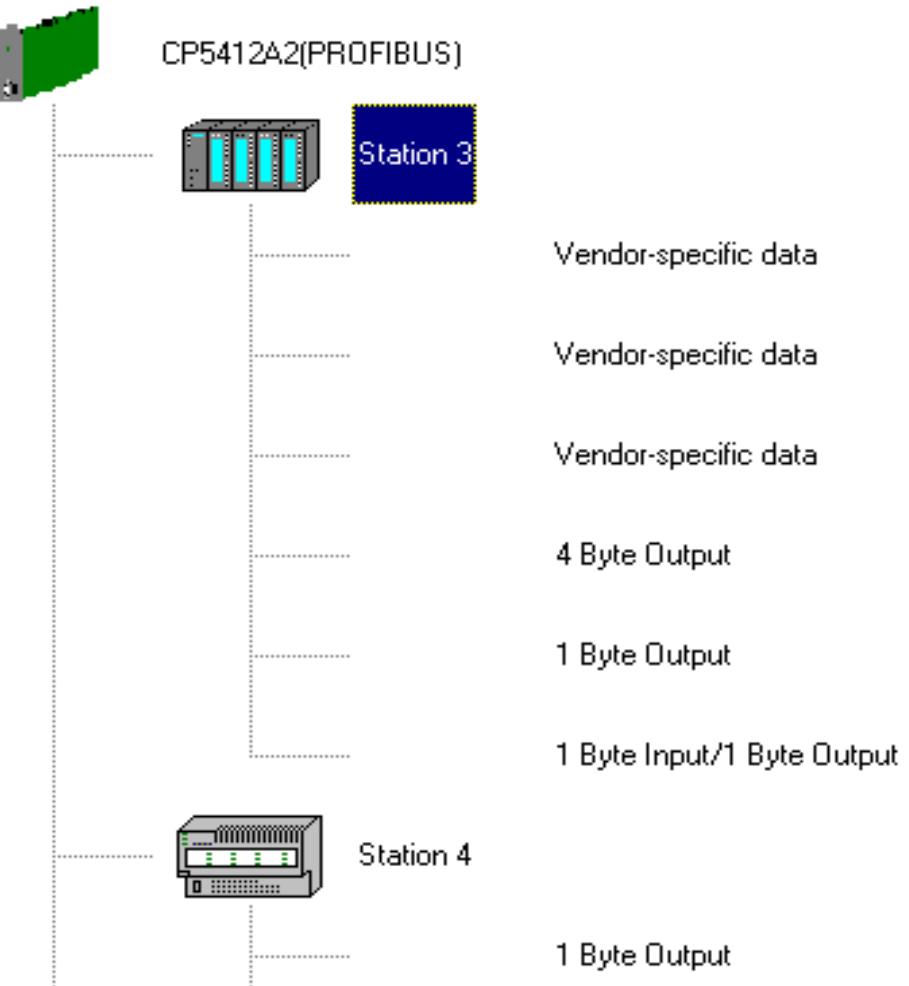
↳ **dpn_set_slv_state()** - optional

- ⌚ Activate/deactivate a slave in the database
- ⌚ Dynamic activation or deactivation of a slave



↳ **dpn_read_cfg()** - optional

- ④ **Read the complete DP configuration**
- ④ **This includes the number and type of slaves**





Three Phases of the DP Interface



- ⋮ **Initialization Phase**
 - ⌚ **Initialization Functions**
 - ⌚ **Database Functions**
- ⋮ **Productive Phase**
 - ⌚ **Diagnostic Functions**
 - ⌚ **Data Transfer**
 - ⌚ **Control Functions**



Productive Phase Diagnostic Functions



dpn_slv_diag() - optional

- ⌚ Request a slaves diagnostics
- ⌚ All standard diagnostics
- ⌚ Master Address and Ident Number
- ⌚ Extended Diagnostics

Station Status 1 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Station Not Existnt <input type="checkbox"/> Station Not Ready <input type="checkbox"/> Configuration Fault <input type="checkbox"/> Extended Diagnostics <input type="checkbox"/> Not Supported <input type="checkbox"/> Invalid Slave Response <input type="checkbox"/> Parameter Fault <input type="checkbox"/> Master Lock	Station Status 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Parameter Request <input type="checkbox"/> Static Diagnostics <input type="checkbox"/> Watchdog On <input type="checkbox"/> Freeze Mode <input type="checkbox"/> Sync Mode <input type="checkbox"/> Deactivated
--	--

Device-related	Identifier-related	Channel-related
bit 0 device related bit 8 device related bit 16 device related bit 24 device related bit 32 device related value 2 (bit0-3 byte6 dev.rel.) value 0 (bit4-7 byte6 dev.rel.)	ID# 1 with diag. info ID# 3 with diag. info	ID# 7, Input Channel# 6, 1 bit Upper limit value exceeded ID# 1, Input Channel# 7, 1 bit Lower limit value exceeded ID# 1, Input Channel# 0, 1 bit Error



Productive Phase Diagnostic Functions



↳ **dpn_read_sys_info()** - optional

- ⌚ **Read the system information**
- ⌚ **Determine the current state of the Master**
- ⌚ **Determine the current state of all Slaves in the configuration**



Productive Phase Data Transfer



- ⋮ **dpn_out_slv()** - optional
 - ⌚ Send output to a single slave
- ⋮ **dpn_out_slv_ext()** - optional
 - ⌚ Send output to several slaves
- ⋮ **dpn_read_slv()** - optional
 - ⌚ Read local output data of a single slave

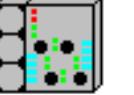
Device	Diagnostics	Input	Output
 Slave #3	Ready	00	2F 2F 2F 2F 2F 2F
 Slave #4	Ready	00	2F



Productive Phase Data Transfer

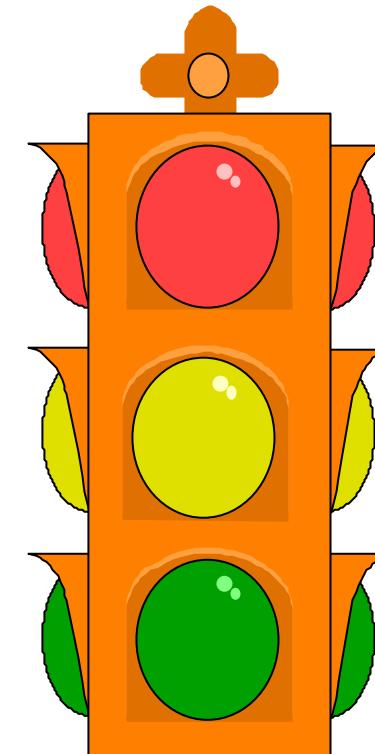


- ⋮ **dpn_in_slv()** - optional
 - ⌚ Read input from a single slave
- ⋮ **dpn_in_slv_ext()** - optional
 - ⌚ Read input from several slaves

Device	Diagnostics	Input
 Slave #4	Station Not Existent	00 00
 Slave #5	Ready	---
 Slave #6	Ready	00 FFFB FFFC 00



- ⋮ **dpn_set_mode()** - mandatory or not allowed
 - ⌚ Set the DP mode
- ⋮ **dpn_get_mode()** - optional
 - ⌚ Read out the current DP mode
- ⋮ **Modes of the DP Master**
 - ⌚ Offline
 - ⌚ Stop
 - ⌚ Clear
 - ⌚ Operate



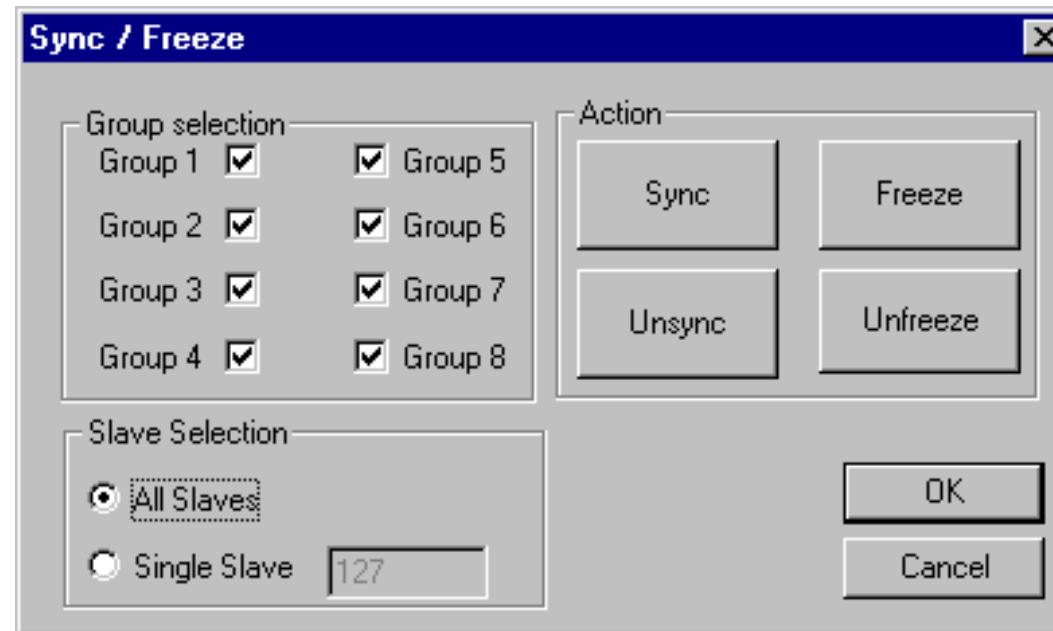


Productive Phase Control Functions



↳ **dpm_global_ctrl()** - optional or not allowed

- ⌚ Send control commands to all groups or a control group
- ⌚ Sync/Unsync - Synchronize outputs
- ⌚ Freeze/UnFreeze - Freeze inputs





Close Phase Close Functions



- ⋮ **dpn_reset()** - mandatory
 - ⌚ Log off a DP application at the DP interface



DP Interface



⇒ **OK! Siemens offers ...**

➊ **Hardware that customers need**

➤ PCI, PCMCIA, ISA

➋ **Software for multiple protocols and Platforms**

➤ Windows NT, Windows 95/98

➌ **Interfaces that give my PC-based controller ...**

➤ an Easy-to-Implement Connection to PROFIBUS

➤ Complete control of a PROFIBUS network

⇒ **But, give me one more reason to connect using
Siemens Simatic Net DP for PROFIBUS?**

➍ **The DP interface directly follows the PROFIBUS DP
Standard EN 50170**



DP Interface



= Questions?