PROFIBUS News

PROFIBUS ,

.

90
2000

PROFIBUS

ISO IEC
PROFIBUS
INTERNATIONAL
,
PROFIBUS

.

PROFIBUS
INTERNATIONAL
PROFIBUS

PROFIBUS

PI PROFIBUS
.
.

Factory Automation

PROFIBUS PROFI-
BUS

,
Fieldbus
. .
Fieldbus

Fieldbus
PLC
. .

Fieldbus
.

.
Fieldbus

(IEC 61158)

,

A&D

. 2

FBS ,

"   PROFIBUS   (Korea PR-
OFIBUS Association)"   9

PROFIBUS International
PRO-
FIBUS

. ,   ,

3

8
4

5

2000   50

PROFIBUS   200   90

PROFIBUS   250
1600   (Fieldbus)

PROTOCOL
.   PROFIBUS   PROFIBUS
INTERNATIONAL
,   20
3   ,   200
, PROFIBUS
22
850   PLC,   ,   ,   , CNC

PROFIBUS

PROFIBUS   PLC, Operator Station

,   ,   ,   ([www.profibus.co.kr)](www.profibus.co.kr)
,   ,   5

PROFIBUS

PROFIBUS

90

2

10%   profile   .
.   .
                                                                                                  ,

                                                                   ,   (functionality)
                                    ,   .   ,
                                                                                              H/W
        .   CENELEC   S/W
                   NEMA   IEEE   application program
                                                                                     configuration
                                                                                              .

                                                  ,   ,
      .   ,   .
         ,   ,   engineering
.   .   .
    Profibus   FIP   PC   system reliability, flexibility,
                                    (PC-based open   smart device
                                    controller PC)   .   ,
              ,   ,
  Fieldbus Foundation   embedded
              , IEC   controller   PC-based controller
   .   .   ,   technology
CAN   .
Interbus   .

                                                    tool   application
                                    engineering   interface   -
    ,   ,

                                    tool
      .   .   35.6%
                                                                                              .
                                          PLC
              ,   ,

                                                      ,
                                    (intrinsic safety)   bus-   2000
.   Profibus   power   IEC   30%
BACnet   Profibus-PA,   .
  ,   Foundation Fieldbus-H1   Profibus
.   .   ,   .   ,
                                                                                    ,   ,   .   ,   ,   ,   ,
      .   ,   ,

                                                                                              .

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    ,
                                                                            .   ,

                                                                                                                ,
                                -   .

        .   -
                                                                                        .

-   ,
                                        .

            10
 (Local Control Area)
FMC(flexible   Manufacturing   Cell),
FMS (Flexible Manufacturing System),   .
CIM(Computer Integrated Manufactu-
ring)   2000   IMS   .
(Intelligent Manufacturing System)   -

        .   -

        CIM   ,
            MAP(Manufacturing Auto-   ,   .
mation Protocol), MMS(Message Man-
ufacturing System)   2000
            LAN   3,000   ,
                                5,000
                                                                            .
    .   .

                                    -                                  -
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    .   ,   ,   ,
                                                                            PROFIBUS International
        ,
                                                                                                .

                (PLC   )
                                                                                                    .
            .   .   ,

            2-3
        ,

        ,   .

4

,

,

functionality

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PROFIBUS

1999.12.2 – 12.3
:
Moeller PROFIBUS Training
:
PROFIBUS DP   PROFIBUS FMS   Fieldbus Train-nig Course   Moeller Kolleg

**20%
(http://www.moeller.net)**

1999.12.6 – 12.7
:
PROFIBUS DP/PA Training
:
christer.bengtsson@pol.se

1999.12.8
:
**PROFIBUS-PA User Seminar
(20%   )**
:
http://www.Vcom-Online.de

1999.12.13 - 14
:
PROFIBUS Course
:
veslemoy.tysso@iu.hioslo.no

1999.12.16
:
InterlinkBT PROFIBUS Training
:
PROFIBUS

(,
) (www.mc2mi.com)

PROFIBUS-DP Multiplexing Function

Profibus-DP   Device Level
. PC
PLC
I/O, ,
.

λ   PROFIBUS-DP Chammel

Cyclic   (Cyclic Channel)   .
Cyclic   Profibus-DP   EN 50170
Profibus-DP   .
, Profibus Guideline no. 2.042
,
Acyclic
(Acyclic Channel)   .
Acyclic Channel
.   End   User
Profibus-DP   ,   Cyclic Channel
.
Cyclic Channel
244
byte   Profibus-DP Slave
Data
Integrity   Response, Main Controller
16 words
.

λ   Multiplex Function
16 word   I/O
(
16× 32bit   512
)   12Mbps
,   End User   I/O

Profibus-DP .   < 1>   Channel
       .   Channel   End User
                            . Slave   Channel   Channel   16 word
   Float Number   8 (2   Data Type(Object)   Channel
word × 8 = 16 word,   End User   .   16 word
     ANSI/IEEE Std. 754-1985   Channel   Object
)   .   .
       .   Slave   Motor   Data Object   Multiplex
              ,   , Motor   Data Object   Object
Multiplex   .   Integer Object(IO), Float Object(FO),   .   Object   Single Object
  Multiplex Profibus-DP Slave   Register Object(RO)   Multiplex Object
      EN50170   Input/Output Channel   Channel
 . Slave Board   .   .
          Profibus-DP Channel   Object   (Input/Output Channel
Protocol Stack   Application Layer   Data Mapping(Object   Single Object   Multiplex Object
       .   Controller Register, Motor Position   .)

Word 15	Word 14	Word 13	Word 12	Word 11	Word 10	Word 9	Word 8	Word 7	Word 6	Word 5	Word 4	Word 3	Word 2	Word 1	Word 0
16bit	16bit	32bit		32bit		32bit		32bit		32bit		32bit		32bit	
RO	RO	IO		IO		IO		FO		FO		FO		FO	

RO : Register Object   Input : Master ⇓ Slave
IO : Integer Object   Output : Master ◊ Slave
FO : Float Object

< 1> Cyclic Channel   Input/Output

Word 15	Word 14	Word 13	Word 12	Word 11	Word 10	Word 9	Word 8	Word 7	Word 6	Word 5	Word 4	Word 3	Word 2	Word 1	Word 0
16bit	16bit	32bit		32bit		32bit		32bit		32bit		32bit		32bit	
MSW/MCW	SRO	SIO		MIO		MIO		SFO		SFO		MFO		MFO	
				Index 0		Index 0						Index 0		Index 0	
				Index 1		Index 1						Index 1		Index 1	
				Index 2		Index 2						Index 2		Index 2	
				Index 3		Index 3						Index 3		Index 3	
				Index 4		Index 4						Index 4		Index 4	
				Index 5		Index 5						Index 5		Index 5	
				Index 6		Index 6						Index 6		Index 6	
				Index 7		Index 7						Index 7		Index 7	
				Index 8		Index 8						Index 8		Index 8	
				Index 9		Index 9						Index 9		Index 9	
				Index 10		Index 10						Index 10		Index 10	
				Index 11		Index 11						Index 11		Index 11	
				Index 12		Index 12						Index 12		Index 12	
				Index 13		Index 13						Index 13		Index 13	
				Index 14		Index 14						Index 14		Index 14	
				Index 15		Index 15						Index 15		Index 15	

MSW : Multiplex Status Word
MCW : Multiplex Control Word
SRO : Single Register Object
MRO : Multiplex Register Object
SIO : Single Integer Object
MIO : Multiplex Integer Object
SFO : Single Float Object
MFO : Multiplex Float Object

< 2 : Cyclic Channel   Multiplexing Input/Output   >

λ Multiplex Function   Mapping   ) Slave Setup   < 2>   Single Object 4
Cyclic Data Channel   16 word   Program   .   Multiplex Object 4

Multiplex Object   Index 0   15(Depth
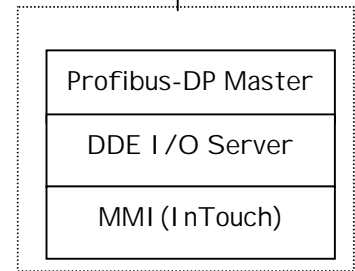16, Depth   Slave Setup Program
Set   )   16
< 2>
Cyclic Channel   68(4 4
16)   Slave Data   .

Multiplex Status/Control Word (MSW/
MCW)   Profibus Master   Slave
Multiplex Data   Command
/Acknowledge   . Control
Word   Master   Slave   Index
, Status Word
Slave   Master
. MSW/MCW
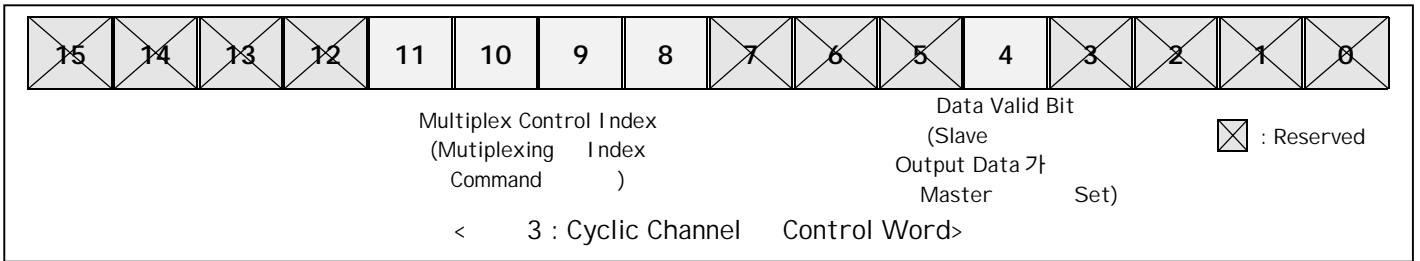.

λ   System
Multiplex Function
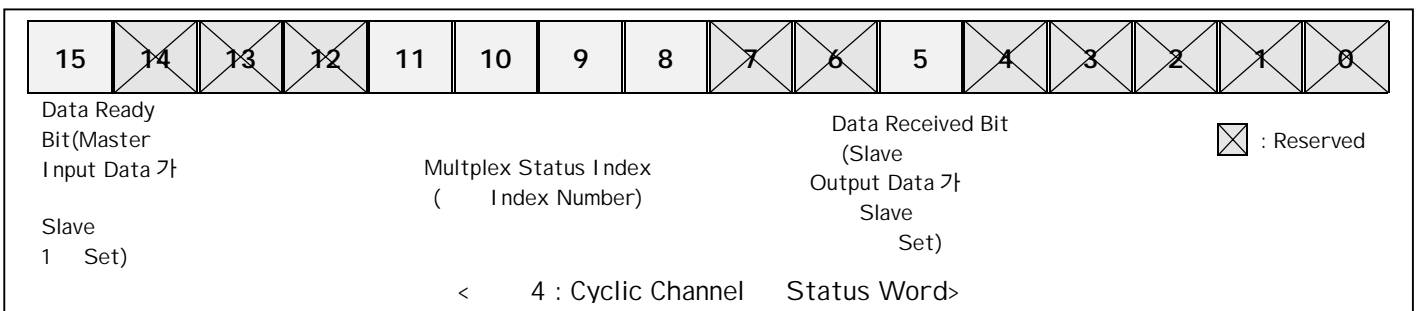7
.
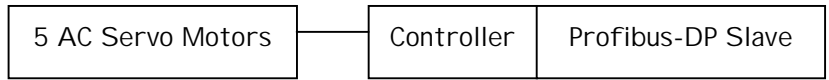
```
┌─────────────────┐   ┌────────────┐ ┌────────────────────┐
│ 5 AC Servo Motors│──│ Controller │ │ Profibus-DP Slave  │
└─────────────────┘   └────────────┘ └────────────────────┘
                                              │
                                         Profibus-DP
   Industrial PC                              │
                        ┌─────────────────────────────────┐
                        │  ┌───────────────────────────┐  │
                        │  │   Profibus-DP Master      │  │
                        │  ├───────────────────────────┤  │
                        │  │   DDE I/O Server          │  │
                        │  ├───────────────────────────┤  │
                        │  │   MMI (InTouch)           │  │
                        │  └───────────────────────────┘  │
                        └─────────────────────────────────┘
```

< 7 :   >

- Multiplex Control Word(Master -
  Slave)

15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0

Multiplex Control Index   Data Valid Bit
(Mutiplexing   Index   (Slave
Command   )   Output Data
                                   Master   Set)   ⊠ : Reserved

< 3 : Cyclic Channel   Control Word>

-Multiplex Status Word(Slave - Master)

15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0

Data Ready   Data Received Bit
Bit(Master   (Slave
Input Data   Output Data
            Multplex Status Index   Slave
Slave   (Index Number)   Set)   ⊠ : Reserved
1   Set)

< 4 : Cyclic Channel   Status Word>

- Master Part
                              Multiplex
Channel   Master
Index   .
          Flowchart
     5, 6   .

< 5>   Profibus-DP
Slave   5   AC Motor Position,
3   Motor Register   2
Motor Register Group   Master
           Master   3
                   Register
Parameter   Slave   Motor
Drive   Setting   .
              Input/Output Channel
     8,9   .

Word 15	Word 14	Word 13	Word 12	Word 11	Word 10	Word 9	Word 8	Word 7	Word 6	Word 5	Word 4	Word 3	Word 2	Word 1	Word 0
16bit	32bit		32bit		32bit		16bit	16bit	16bit	16bit	16bit	16bit	16bit	16bit	16bit
MSW	MFO		MFO		MFO		MRO	MRO	SRO	SRO	SRO	SRO	SRO	SRO	SRO
									Not Mapped				R 3	R 2	R 1

Idx 0	MP 1		MP 2		MP 3		R 5-1	R 4-1
Idx 1	MP 4		MP 5				R 5-2	R 4-2
Idx 2							R 5-3	R 4-3

Index Depth : 3

R : Register, MP : Motor Position, Idx : Index

< 8 : Multiplex Input Channel(Master ⇓ Slave) >

Word 15	Word 14	Word 13	Word 12	Word 11	Word 10	Word 9	Word 8	Word 7	Word 6	Word 5	Word 4	Word 3	Word 2	Word 1	Word 0
16bit	32bit		32bit		32bit		16bit	16bit	16bit	16bit	16bit	16bit	16bit	16bit	16bit
MCW	MFO		MFO		MFO		MRO	MRO	SRO	SRO	SRO	SRO	SRO	SRO	SRO
					Not Mapped			Not Mapped					R 8	R 7	R 6

Idx 0	P 1		P 2		P 3
Idx 1	P 4		P 5		P 6
Idx 2	P 7				

Index Depth : 3

R : Register, P : Parameter, Idx : Index

< 9 : Multiplex Output Channel(Master ◊ Slave) >

Control Word Bit(s) (Master Slave)

Status Word Bit(s) (Slave Master)

Comments

·4· — Set Data Valid Bit to 0 — Issue command

·8· 11 — Change Multiplex Index

·8· 11 — No — Control Index = Status Index ? — 8 11 — Await slave's acknowledgement of index number

No — Yes — Data Ready Bit = 1 ? — 15 — Await acknowledgement (OK) for multiplex data sent to master from slave

·4· — Yes — Read Data From Multiplex Input Objects

5
Slave   Only Read

8

Control Word Bit(s) (Master → Slave)		Status Word Bit(s) (Slave → Master)	Comments

```
-4 ·········→  ┌─────────────────────┐                      Reset control bit
               │ Set Data Valid Bit to 0 │
               └─────────────────────┘
                         │
        NO    ◇ Data Received = 0 ? ·········· 5
              │
              Yes
-8  11 ·····  ┌─────────────────────┐                      Issue command
              │ Change Multiplex Index │
              └─────────────────────┘
                         │
              ┌─────────────────────┐
              │ Write Data to Multiplex │
              │   Output Objects      │
              └─────────────────────┘
                         │
-4 ·········  ┌─────────────────────┐
              │ Set Data Valid Bit to 1 │
              └─────────────────────┘
                         │
        No    ◇ Data Received = 1 ? ·········· 5          Await acknowledgement
                                                           (OK) for multiplex data
              Yes                                          sent to slave from master
-8  11 ·····  ◇ Control Index = Status Index ? ···· 8  11
        No
              Yes
        No    ◇ Data Ready Bit = 1 ? ········· 15          Await acknowledgement
                                                           (OK) for multiplex data
              Yes                                          sent to master from slave
              ┌─────────────────────┐
              │ Read Data From Multiplex │
              │   Input Objects       │
              └─────────────────────┘
```

6 Slave   Write/Read

Multiplex

EN 50170 .

Data

Profibus-DP

Network
Network .

┌─────────────────────────────┐
│   │
│   │
│   │
│   │
│   .   │
│   │
└─────────────────────────────┘

IEC

PROFIBUS INTERNATIONAL

IEC   14
                        1998
                    (FDIS)

.   1999
5   15   (Technical Spec-
ific ation)

                        1999   6

IEC   Committee of Action(CA)
    SC65C(
)

                                        1999
    10
            (FDIS)
                            .

        1999   12

,

IEC 61158

．

(ControlNet, Fieldbus Foundation,
RPOFIBUS)
CA

．

IEC Committee of Action(CA)
?

SC65C   IEC
1998   6

CA
．   1999   6   1999   7   21   23
CA   CA   SC65C
TS   TS   ControlNet,
Foundation Fieldbus H1, Foundation
Fieldbus   HSE,   Interbus,   P-Net,
PROFIBUS,   SwiftNet,   WorldFIP
,

．

(Multiple Protocol)

．

Multiple Protocol
?

IEC 61158
80   4-20mA

．
1996

．1993
IEC 61158
DCS

．

,

1998   Profile   ，

PROFIBUS
ControlNet   ．

?

．

?

．

IEC 61158   "a
multi-functional   Standard   offering
applications-oriented options"

．

?

Profile

．

(Single Function)
?

，   ，   ，
，
?   low
level sensor, actuator

．

(Single Technology)

．

(MoU)   ?

CA
ControlNet   International,   Fieldbus
Foundation,   PROFIBUS   International

(Rockwell   Automation,   Fisher-
Rosemount, Siemens)

．(Web
)

?

(Modularization)
．IEC 61158

．
Data
Link Layer(DLL)   Application Layer
．

?
IEC 61158   6

IEC   IEC
62026('Low voltage switch gear and
control   gear   -   controller-device
interfaces,
AS-Interface, DeviceNet, SDS Part
)

. IEC

.

. S/W Platform
Life Cycle

?

. .

IEC 61158 TS **IEC 61158**

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. **?**

. CA TS

. .

IEC 61158

EN 50170
? .

. EN 50170(. (……

)
"Volume'

, (WorldFIP, . .)
PROFIBUS, P-Net) IEC 61158

. (Foundation
Fieldbus, ControlNet) IEC 61158 TS
. IEC , 14
61158 ISO/OSI
2 7 IEC SC65C

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. . CA

? IEC 61158 .

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Fieldbus Foudation MoU
H1

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HSE

?
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. 9 SC65C
10 IEC
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2000
.

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- ControlNet International +1 561 477
7966 or controlnet@powerinternet.com
- Fieldbus FOUNDATION +1 512 794
8890   info@fieldbus.org
- PROFIBUS International
+ 49 721 9658 590   profibus_
international @compuserve.com

Fieldbus

? (1   )

Matteo Mondada
Electrical Engineer STS/ATS
CIMSI, CIM Center of Southern
Switzerland

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,   ,

.

.

.

.

- ?

(Field)

.

.   Bus

CIM(Computer
Integrated Manufacturing)

mechanism

.   (bus)

?   λ

.   λ

(serial,   )-   λ
SCSI   IEE-488   λ
                                       λ
                                       λ
bit packet   ,   λ   (
)
                -                      λ
                2,3   λ
                                                        (   )
                        Serial
              .   .

Serial   (point-to-point)   λ
Serial   λ
                        (Topology)
                                         λ

              .   λ

point-to-point
        .

      RS-232

                      .

· Protocol   -
                                         ?
                                         λ
- ?   (PLC,Board   )
              ·

.

λ System   OSI Model
    Integrator   Node
λ

-   ISO(International Standard Organizatio-
                                           n) OSI(Open System Interconnection)   λ   Layer 2 (data link layer)
        ,   model   CRC

                                                                                            Flame

                                                                                   λ   Layer 3 (network layer).
            .   .   Information Flame

                            Model   7

        .   .
                         1

1 :

                                    (Layer)   λ   Layer 4 (transport layer)
                    2   .
                                                                         Node   Channel
OSI Model   λ   Layer 1 (physical layer)

                                        ,   ,   .
                            ,   encoding
        .   system

λ   Layer 5 (session layer)   λ   Layer 6 (presentation layer).   λ   Layer 7 (application layer).
Point   Chanel   Node   ASCII   Application Interface
Application   16-bit code   Applica-
session   tion   .
(   )   .

layer 7	**Application**	user's application interface
layer 6	**Presentation**	codes conversion, syntax check, ...
layer 5	**Session**	work session
layer 4	**Transport**	connection and disconnectedness
layer 3	**Network**	routing information
layer 2	**Data link**	frames format and integrity check
layer 1	**Physical**	physical characteristics
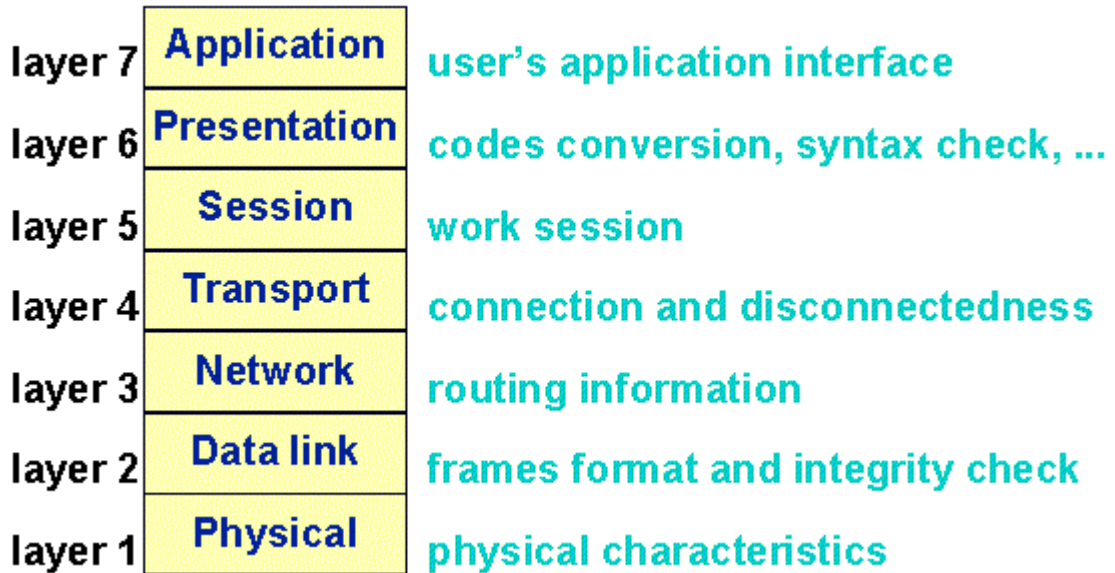
2 : OSI

Model   OSI
.   .
. (   )   OSI   3   .
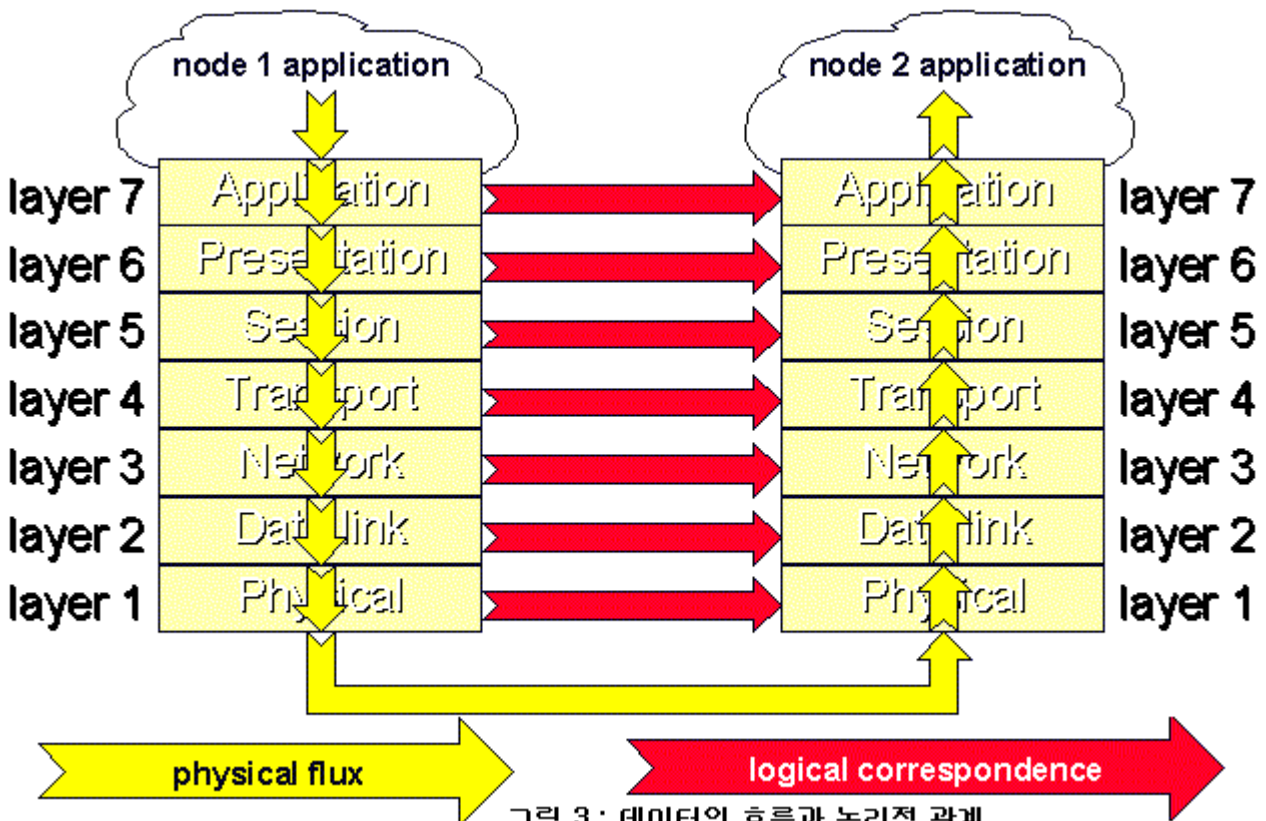
그림 3 : 데이터의 흐름과 논리적 관계

.

OSI Model

- Repeater

Repeater   (amplifier)
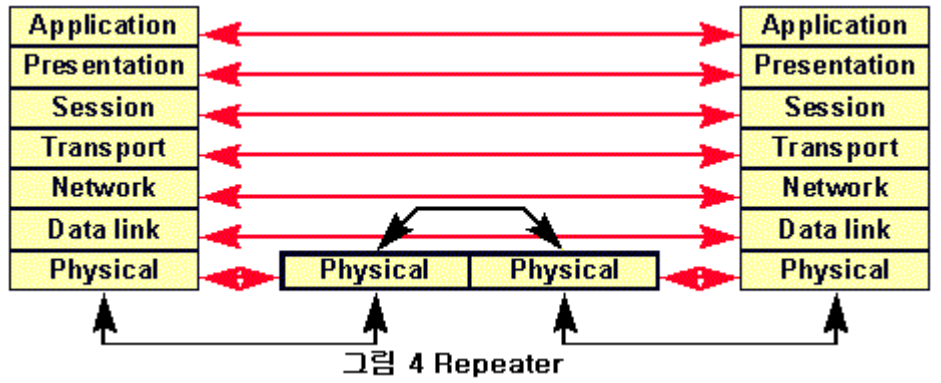
그림 4 Repeater

RS-485

.

OSI   model
encode   decode   1

5

Repeater

그림 5 Splitter,modified repeater
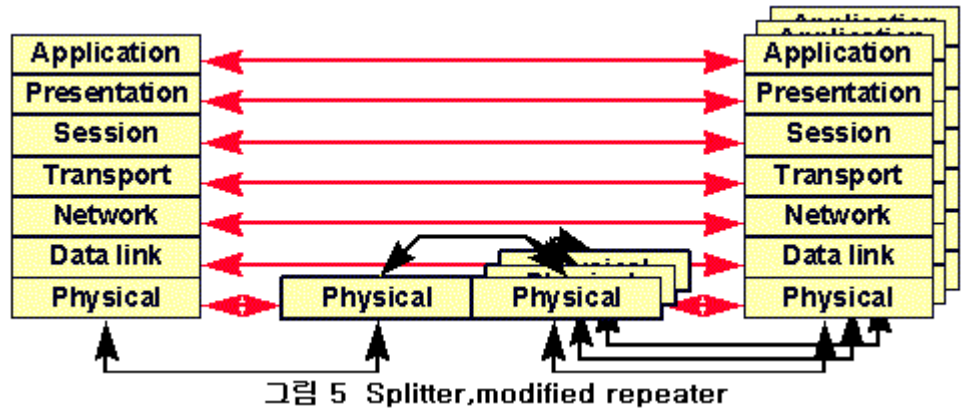
Bridge

bridge   OSI model 1,2

coding   2
     section   .
   Bridge
                    . bridge

.

그림 6 Bridge
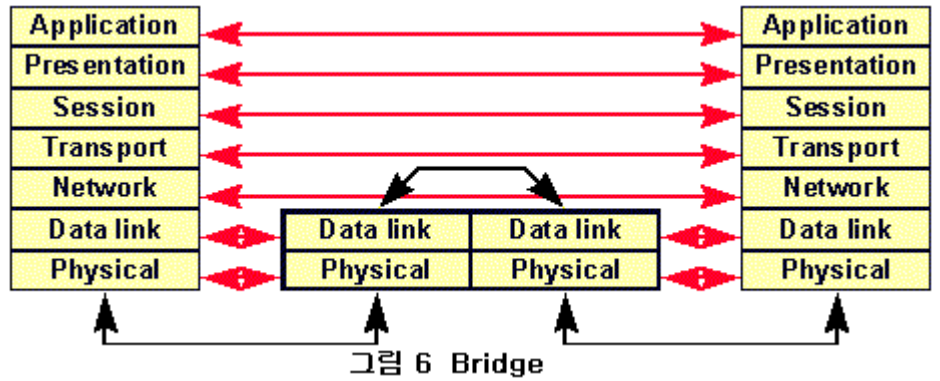
Router

Router
segment   Flame   Switch
                    .
        OSI model 3
                    .

그림 7 Router
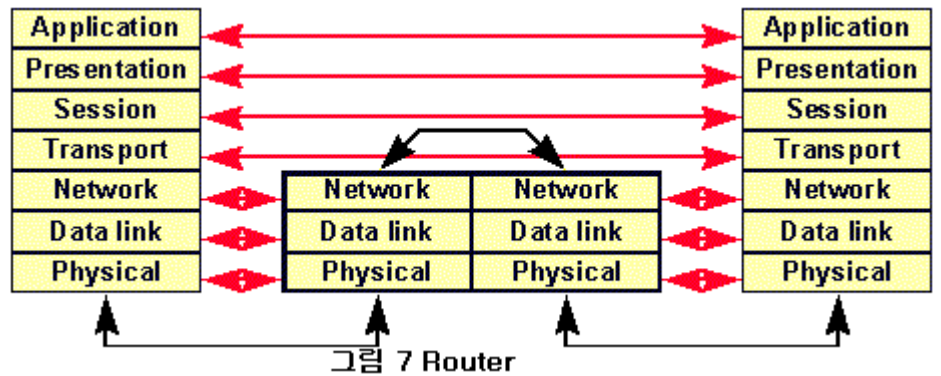
Gateway

Gateway   bridge
            7   Application Layer
        decode   intelligence
                    .

    bus
gateway   application
        .

그림 8 Gateway

        node   point-to-point
                    .
    RS-232, RS-422 protocol
    .(RS-232, RS-422   OSI model 1
)
node
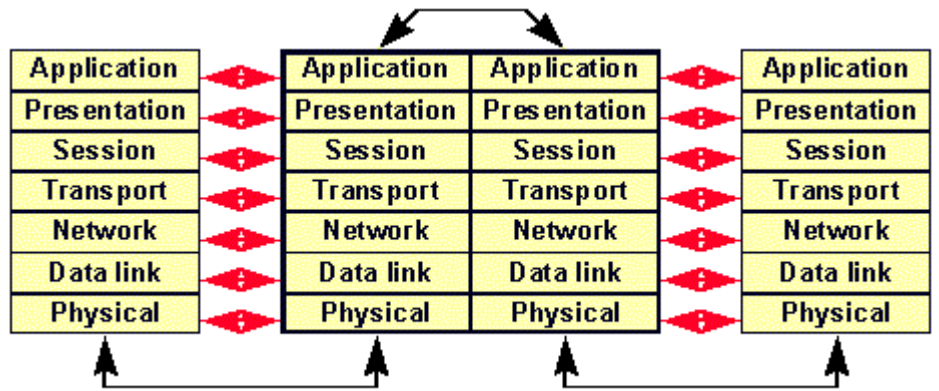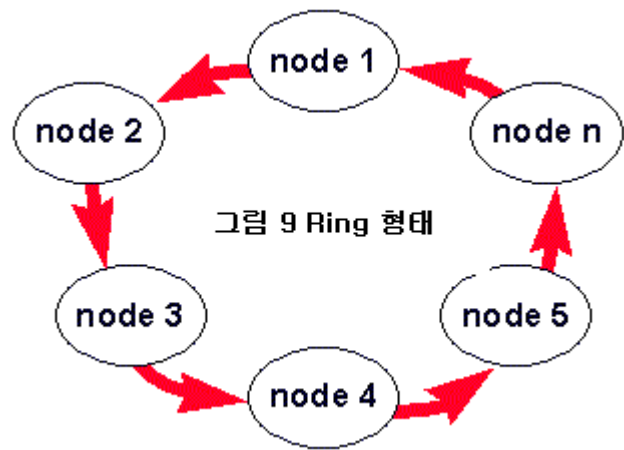
node
                        .

                            model
        .

- Ring

그림 9 Ring 형태

            node
            .   node
    node   .
        node
                        node
        .

node   refresh

            segment
point-to-point
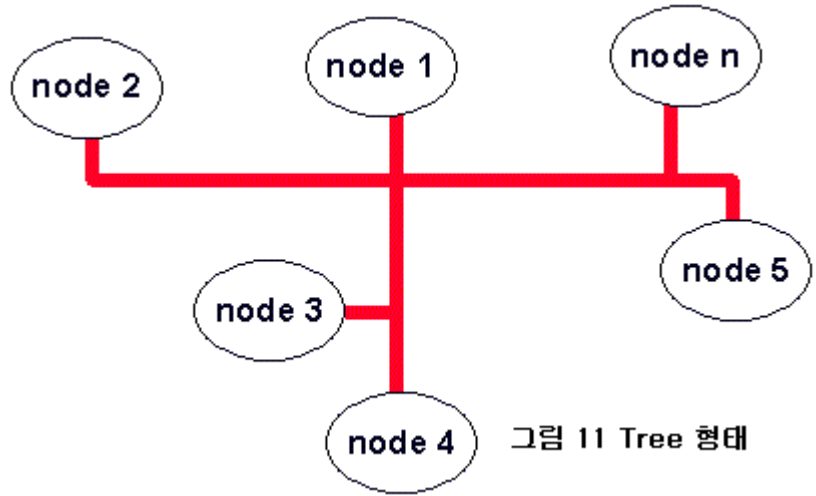
                    .

            Ring
        .

            .   node
            node
                .

그림 10 Star형태

16

- Star

Star   ring
                    . node
            master   server
    node   .

    node   .

                                      .

- Tree

Tree   Ring   Star
          .   tree
                star   Tree   .   12
                node   RS-485
                                                    .   .
        .   (CIM   ….)
        ring
                                          .   node
                  node
        node

그림 11 Tree 형태

짧은거리는 최소한의
케이블만 필요

분기되는 라인은
가능한 짧게함

EMI 영향을 줄일것

Shield와
ground 연결

각 segment종단에
종단저항이 위치함

직렬접속에는 repeater
가 필요없고 필요시 병렬
로 추가함

작업내용이 들어있는 서류
를 참고하기 바람

그림 12 물리적 특성요약

Tip

( )

PROFIBUS INTERNATIONAL
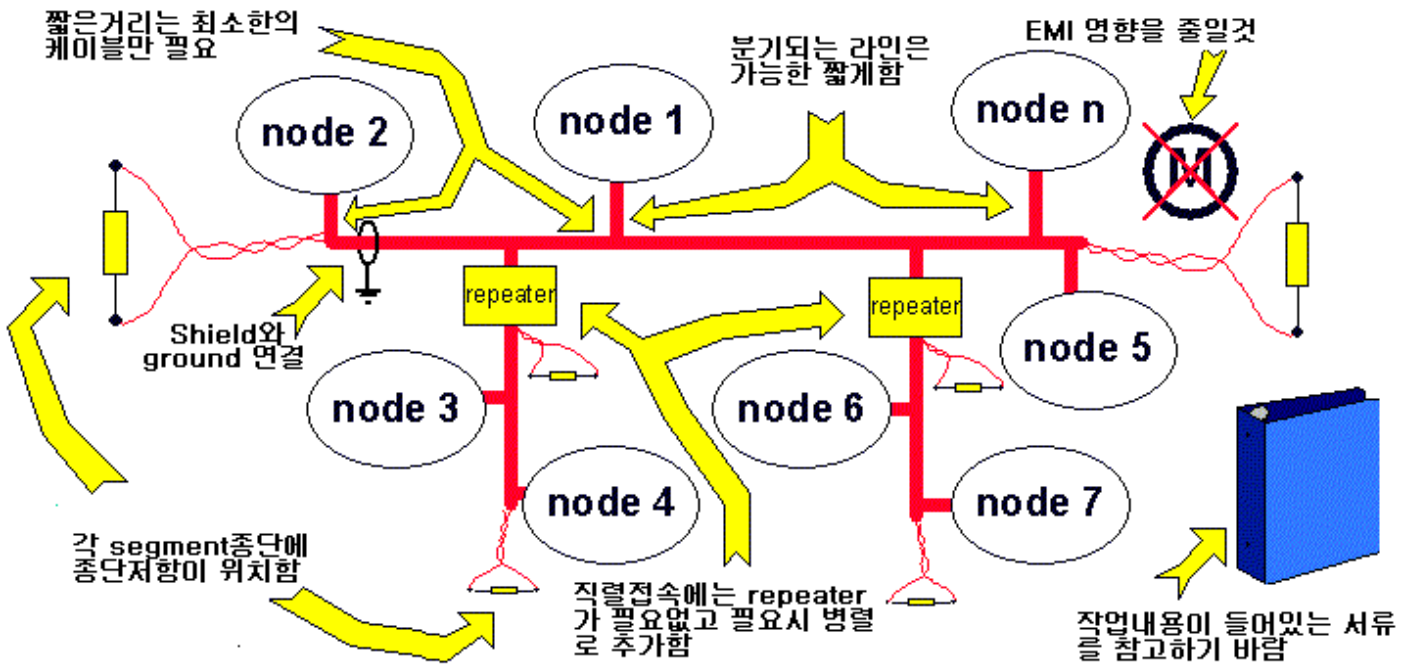
LG   Goldsec PLC

MJ71UC24   Computer SerialPort
422 Converter

- MJ71UC24 Dip Switch

12	On	x10	0
13	Off	x1	0
14	On	Mode	1
15	On		
16	Off		
17	On		
18	Off		
21	On		
22	On		
23	On		
24	On		

- MJ71UC24 422 Port

SDA	422 Converter 4
SDB	422 Converter 3
RDA	422 Converter 1
RDB	422 Converter 2
SG	
FG	Ground

- 422 Converter 25pin Port

2	pin	Serial Port 3	pin
3	pin	Serial Port 2	pin
4	pin	Serial Port 7	pin
5	pin	Serial Port 8	pin
6	pin	Serial Port 6	pin
7	pin	Serial Port 5	pin
8	pin	Serial Port 1	pin
20	pin	Serial Port 4	pin

D241 Converter

Controller   Computer
SerialPort   D241

-   Controller   D241

Controller
    Controller   1,2,3,4,5
Controller   1,2,3,4,5

    ( )   1,2,3,4,5
D241 1,2,3,4,5
    Serialport connector pin

D241 1	Serial Port 5	pin
D241 3	Serial Port 3	pin
D241 4	Serial Port 2	pin

        D241   1   6
                7   12
Power   (220V
7,8   11,12   common
)

<u>OPTO 22</u>

OPTO 22

-       S/W   FLASH 200
    driver program   download   .
- Cyrano 200 S/W   Opto
  22 mistic controller progrma
      upload   .
- Opto 22 controller   run
                    .

OPTO 22 Controller

- ComPort 0   cyrano 200 S/W

    RS-232   .
- ComPort 1   Computer   Opto22
                .
- ComPort 2   Opto22
  Controller   .
- Controller Switch   address
      Com 0   baud rate
  Auto   selector
  autoboot   .   host
    ARCnet   Com 0   .
    Switch A,B
      line   2   4
                            .

PROFIBUS 2000

                        2000
    PROFIBUS
        .

            .
-        EN 50170 volume 2
 - PROFIBUS Guideline No. 2.082
   (PROFIBUS-DP, Extensions to EN
   50170 (DPV1)).

2000

PROFIBUS
protocol
            1999

PROFIBUS
2000   .
                Application
                .

        "Date"
    octet(8
        ,   )

                    .

- Value 00 – 50   2000 – 2050

- Value 51 – 99   1951 – 1999
                .

    : 1998   : encoding 98
      1999   : encoding 99
      2000   : encoding 00
      2001   : encoding 01

    "Date"
"Extended Date "
    4   .

www.profibus.co.kr
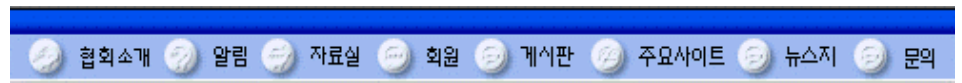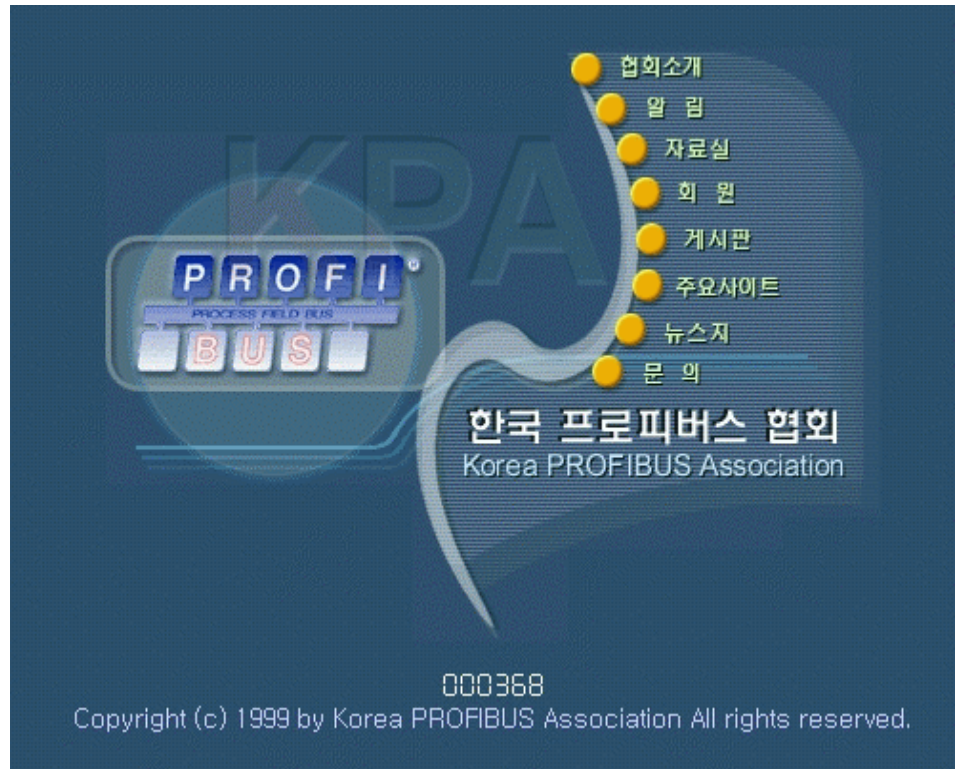
web site

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RS232C, RS422,

"RATIONIK"
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web : user.chollian.net/~kpi8825/

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8
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- (PLC SIMATIC,
HMI
PROFIBUS)
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Controllers SINUMERICK ,
, SIMODRIVE, transferlins
)
- industrial motors
-
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,　　　　　　　　　,　　　29
( )

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web : www.acnt-sys.co.kr

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instrumenation, , DCS-
application)
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- A/S (
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